

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

Advertisements received up to five o'clock on Thursdays, and inserted at the following charges:—

Forty words or under 3s. 0d.
Every additional ten words 0 6

The publisher reserves the right of rejecting advertisements unsuited to the columns of a legal journal.

The Solicitors' Journal.

LONDON, NOVEMBER 1, 1862.

THE LONG VACATION at Common Law terminated on the 24th ult. The lists of arrears in the common law courts have been published. In the Queen's Bench there are 110 rules, consisting of 47 new-trial rules, 46 rules in the special paper, and 17 enlarged rules. In the Common Pleas there are only 15 rules, of which 2 are for new trials, 4 enlarged rules, and 9 demurrers. In the Exchequer there are 21 rules, of which 3 are in the peremptory paper, 12 demurrers, and 6 rules for new trials. The Chancery vacation ended on Tuesday. Printed affidavits and depositions of witnesses will be used for the first time in the several courts of equity in the forthcoming term. The lists of arrears in Chancery have not yet been published, but they are not very considerable.

THE NEW CHANCERY PROCEDURE ACT comes into operation to-day. By that Act the Court of Chancery may determine every question of law and fact incident to the relief sought. The Court may, however, when such matters can be more conveniently heard on the assizes or in London or Middlesex, direct an issue on the subject. Nothing in the Act is to alter or affect the power of the judges of the Court to sit with the assistance of a judge of one of the common law courts. The procedure of the Court of Chancery of the County Palatine of Lancaster is now assimilated to the High Court of Chancery.

MR. FREDERICK METCALFE, one of the Registrars of the Court of Chancery, died at his residence in Boundary-road, St. John's Wood, on the 23rd ult., from the effect of laudanum taken by him on the previous day. It appears from the evidence adduced at the inquest which was held touching the death, that great depression of spirits consequent upon the death of his wife was the cause of the lamentable act. He was highly respected in his office, and was very generally liked, on account of his readiness to oblige all whom he met in business.

THE LORD CHANCELLOR will receive the judges, Queen's counsel, &c., at the new hall of the Middle Temple, on Monday at 12 o'clock. After breakfast his Lordship will proceed to Westminster to inaugurate the term.

THE LORD ADVOCATE of Scotland, it is stated, has been prevailed upon to accept the vacancy on the bench created by the retirement of Lord Ivory; and it is rumoured that Mr. Edward Maitland, now Solicitor-General, is to be the new Lord Advocate.

MR. GEORGE FREE has been appointed her Majesty's Judge, Mr. Edgar Leopold Layard, her Majesty's Arbitrator, and Mr. William Tasker Smith, Secretary or Registrar, in the Mixed Court established at the Cape of Good Hope, under the treaty of 7th April, 1862, between Great Britain and the United States, for the suppression of the African Slave Trade.

MR. J. R. KENYON, Mr. Thomas Southgate, and Mr. Arthur Hobhouse, of the Equity Bar, have been appointed Queen's Counsel.

MR. GEORGE SKELTON has been appointed her Majesty's Judge, and Mr. William Smith, Secretary or Registrar, in the Mixed Court established at Sierra Leone, under the treaty of 7th April, 1862, between Great Britain and the United States, for the suppression of the African Slave Trade.

THE RECENT LEGAL APPOINTMENTS in the East Indies comprise the following:—Mr. W. A. Montrieux has been appointed Professor of Jurisprudence and Indian Law in the Presidency College, Bengal; and Mr. J. Goodeve has been appointed Professor of English Law in the same College. Mr. C. B. Garrett has been appointed to officiate as joint magistrate and deputy collector of the Twenty-four Pergunnahs. Mr. W. M. Smith has been appointed to officiate as assistant commissioner of the Sonthal Pergunnahs. Mr. P. A. Humphrey has been appointed to officiate as joint magistrate and deputy collector of Chittagong. Mr. W. C. Eades has been appointed to officiate as joint magistrate and deputy collector of Mymensing. Mr. G. W. Colledge, joint magistrate and deputy collector of the first grade at Boolundshuhur, has been appointed to officiate as magistrate and collector of that district. Mr. F. B. Pearson has been appointed to act as an extra judge of the Courts of Sudder Dewanny and Nizamut Adawlut, North-Western Provinces.

MR. J. C. STAPFYLTON SMITH, the judge of the Lincolnshire County Courts, died on the 21st instant.

THE LAND TRANSFER ACT—AD VALOREM REMUNERATION.

THE Land Transfer Act gives the Lord Chancellor power to fix a scale of fees to be paid to solicitors for business done by them under the Act; and he may, if he please, base the scale upon "an *ad valorem* principle." No table of costs has yet been published, and solicitors are therefore still very much in the dark as to what their position will be in connexion with the new office in Lincoln's-inn-fields. Of all professional classes they alone remain subject to the semi-barbarous system of a tariff for wages. Even before Adam Smith and Du Quesnay had exploded the foolish doctrine which fixed the number of labourers and rate of wages in every calling, the experience of advancing civilization demonstrated its injurious operation. The rule, however, still remains in full force—indeed in greater force than ever—as an incubus upon English law and lawyers; and no one can doubt that it has been attended with disastrous results to both. In most other pursuits in life there is nothing to prevent honest contracts between employers and employed. Ability and character on the one hand meet their reward at the hands of those who require them. On the other it is found best to leave the latter to exercise their own judgment, not only in selecting whom they please to do their work, but in contracting for the price that is to be paid for it. In legal business a client is not compelled to consult one solicitor rather than another; but the moment he has made his choice both parties are at once subjected to all kinds of embarrassing restrictions, and for most purposes they are virtually incapacitated from entering into any contract or transacting any business with one another, except upon terms and under conditions of a character that only involve the upright on both sides in unnecessary risk, without in any way preventing fraud on either side. The present system of remuneration affords abundant facilities to unscrupulous solicitors to make costs, while it constantly involves honourable men in the unpleasant predicament of imposing penalties on themselves for their honesty. As Mr. Field remarked in a paper read by him some years ago "a tariff pays us for lengthiness and fines us for brevity." Under such a system how can the public reasonably expect anything else than

verbosity and tautology in legal instruments. Every lawyer knows that, as a rule, it is much easier to make a long draft than a short one. The common mode therefore in conveyancing is to use abundance of recitals and common forms, not merely because it is the only mode of obtaining adequate payment, but because the drafts could be made shorter only by increased labour. Thus, a skillful and concise conveyancer is frequently paid but half of what he might have been paid for much less work.

The same anomaly exists in reference to abstracts of title. A fixed rate of payment allows no more for an investigation of the most abstruse and complicated title, than it does for the easiest and clearest one that can be spread over the same quantity of paper, although there is as much difference between the two as between reading a novel and mastering a work of Kant or Hegel.

The rules which embarrass the relations of solicitors and clients in litigated suits are still more unreasonable and vexatious; but our object at present precludes us from touching upon this branch of the subject, as we are at present concerned only with that class of business which is likely to arise in connection with the Land Transfer Office. It will probably take some years longer ventilation of this question before any decided change can be effected in the mode of remunerating solicitors in suits or in any other branch of established business. It may be otherwise, however, in this new department. Indeed, for the first time the Legislature has distinctly sanctioned a novel principle of payment—namely, the *ad valorem* principle—and there will probably be before long an attempt on the part of the Lord Chancellor to give effect to the authority which the Act has conferred upon him in this respect. The task we admit is one full of difficulty, and will remain so as long as the principle of tariffs or rigid scales of remuneration is recognised, and freedom of contract between solicitors and their clients is thus prevented. Any *ad valorem* scale applicable to the process of original registration—the preliminary investigation of title and the conduct of the matter to its completion—can hardly be satisfactory. Indeed, whether high or low, whether liberal or pinching, it must, from the nature of things, frequently be over or under the mark of fairness. The value of a property is generally no more criterion of the difficulty of deducing title to it than the length of the abstracts would be; and thus there would always be a numerous body of sufferers amongst both solicitors and their clients, if they were rigidly bound by this rule. It seems clear enough, therefore, that the *ad valorem* principle simply would be quite as unsuitable for this class of business as the principle of *lengthiness*, of which the profession is now quite as sick as the public.

The truth is that an application to the Registrar will always involve business of a *quasi-litigious* character, as well as conveyancing. No one can obtain indefeasible title without running the gauntlet of a lengthened investigation, and challenging all comers, by a battery of notices, which will be sure to evoke opposition, where otherwise it might lie slumbering for ever. We know that "every question doubt or dispute" may be referred to a judge of the Court of Chancery. The Registrar himself exercises judicial functions, and counsel will be heard before him. The entire proceeding will be very much in the nature of a chancery suit, and of course it will be often impossible to know beforehand what difficulties or troubles may arise before it comes to a termination. They may be no less in the case of a property not worth more than a thousand pounds than in one where the value is enormous. It will therefore be practically an exclusion of small estates if in any case—however prolonged or troublesome the investigation might be—a solicitor was not entitled to recover more than a small per-centage. If there must be a scale of costs for this kind of business it ought to be suffi-

ciently flexible to measure compensation in the ratio of work.

It is a different matter, however, when we come to dealings with land *after* it has been placed upon the register. When once indefeasibility has been secured there will not be required of solicitors dealing with it great skill and anxious labour so much as careful attention, good faith, and unquestionable responsibility; and for these latter qualities *ad valorem* remuneration would be a kind of assurance. If a transfer of registered land might be effected in the course of a morning—just as easy as a purchase of Three per Cents.—that is good reason why the solicitor employed should be paid more than for an ordinary attendance upon the Registrar; and the case is clearly one in which he ought to be—just as the broker is—paid according to the trust that is reposed in him. For such cases, therefore, an *ad valorem* scale will be desirable. It is hardly necessary for us to say that this is the plan adopted in all other European countries where there is a public register of land. It has also been found to work well in Scotland. In France the notaries who generally do such business have, amongst themselves, settled a table of charges which, although not legally binding, is generally followed in practice. One per cent. is the general charge on mortgages for sums not exceeding £20,000; half per cent. between £20,000 and £40,000, and a quarter per cent. for any higher sum. Where the notary has procured the mortgage he generally charges in addition from a quarter to a half per cent. These charges have grown up in the fair way of business without any interference on the part of the Government; and although they are by no means immoderate, they probably afford as good a remuneration as English solicitors obtain according to the present system. It is remarkable that in bureaucratic France the Government should have the good sense to leave the entire question of professional compensation to those who alone are interested in it. In that country legal charges are not fixed beforehand but are left to private agreement, and we are persuaded that any scale of costs to be issued from the new Registry Office ought, as far as possible, to acknowledge the same reasonable principle.

Numerous articles which have appeared in the daily newspapers are calculated to lead the public a good deal astray as to the probable expense of proceedings under the Act. A writer in the *Times* loudly applauds the scheme, assuming all the while that the fees payable to the office are the main expense of the first registration of an estate.

An estate, he says, of the value of £5,000 may be registered for a fee of £8 10s., and of £50,000 for £38 10s., or about 1s. 6d. per cent., and he adds that when it is considered that this registration establishes the title as indefeasible, and does away once for all with the enormous expenses and delays incident to the ordinary mode of investigating titles, thus increasing the value of the property and rendering it alike easily divisible and transferable, it can hardly be asserted even by the most interested, and therefore the bitterest enemies of the transfer scheme, that the fees on the first entry of an estate on the register are not fixed on an extremely moderate and reasonable scale.

He goes on to state that if the title is rejected the expense will be hardly worth mentioning. "No expense need be incurred except that of laying the abstract before an examiner of title." . . . "If the title is accepted, the registration will be completed at a trifling expense"—and much more of the same kind. He denies that it will be "necessary or advisable that the title should be submitted to counsel before an application to the Registrar, since the examiner of title is to advise the applicant on his title." This is a fair specimen of the absurd and injudicious advocacy with which the land transfer scheme is launched into public notice. Any person conversant with conveyancing business need not be told that the registration fees will be in most cases but a trifling part of the expense of obtaining a

registered title. In the first place—notwithstanding the Arcadian simplicity of the writer in the *Times*—few persons would think of applying for registration, and sending their deeds into the chambers of one of the examiners of title, without previously having the title thoroughly examined by their own conveyancer; and every body knows how much more difficult it is to satisfy official requisitions than those which are made by private individuals. All solicitors who care to do their duty will take greater pains in preparing an abstract for the Registrar than they would for a purchaser or a mortgagee. It will require all possible care to avoid those “questions, doubts, or disputes” which might render necessary divers expensive references to the judge. The very particulars which he must furnish for the purposes of registration will impose upon him a task of the utmost nicety and difficulty. How careful and special must be the analysis of title that will be required to give “a statement of the persons, or classes or descriptions of persons, that are or may become entitled to such lands, and of the estates, powers, and interests that exist, or may arise or become vested in such persons respectively;” and also “a statement of the mortgages, charges, and incumbrances affecting such land or any part thereof, and of the persons entitled thereto, both at law and in equity.” Mr. Cookson well observed, in the elaborate paper which we published last week, in reference to the “exact record” of title:—that “nothing, perhaps, is more difficult to a lawyer than to express concisely, and with absolute accuracy, the whole effect of a written instrument. One of our most eminent conveyancers, who was recently asked which of the two he would prefer drawing for the same fee—the deed or the concise summary of it for the record of title—unhesitatingly said ‘the deed.’” It is desirable, therefore, that the public should not be allowed to run away with the notion that solicitors will be mere agents or brokers for the procurement of registration, and that all the professional skill and labour for this purpose will be supplied by the officials of the registry office. Quite the contrary, indeed, is the truth of the case. The Registrar and examiners of title will owe to the public the undivided duty of seeing that no land is improperly put upon the register—that no person is proclaimed to be indefeasibly entitled who ought not to be—and the applicant will necessarily be left to fight his own battle with such professional aid as he may be able to obtain. This must be borne in mind when the scale of costs comes to be settled. If it be not it will be so much the worse for the chances of this new legal department, so far as the amount of its business is concerned.

HOUSE OF LORDS DECISIONS, 1862.

No. III.

THE MIDLAND RAILWAY COMPANY v. TAYLOR, 7 W. R. 401; on App. Ho. Lds. 10 W. R. 382.

The maxim that “equity follows the law” does not appear to possess more truth than would be conveyed by the statement that equity does not follow the law. So far as the maxim means anything, it applies to the deductions only, and not to the data, of equity jurisprudence. Once, indeed, that an equitable interest is created, it becomes subject to all the vicissitudes in respect of transmission, &c., to which a common law interest would be open. But the creation of such an interest is the creation of a right not recognised at law. Most, therefore, of the peculiar difficulties, and, we might add, most of all the difficulties, to be found in cases in chancery, relate to the single question of jurisdiction, or, in other words, to the existence of an equity in the plaintiff. These views are, we think, well borne out by the present case, the few facts of which were as follows:

A certain amount of stock was standing in the books of a railway company in the joint names of A. and B. A. forged the name of B. to a deed purporting to be a transfer of the shares to a purchaser, who then obtained from the company a transfer of the shares into his own name. The Master of the Rolls held that the administrator of B., who had died shortly after the transaction, had an equitable remedy to compel the company to refund the value of the stock. By various sections in the Acts by which the company was regulated it was provided that the company should keep a record of the names of the shareholders, with the usual power to them to transfer; but the company was wholly discharged from seeing to the rights of any *cestuis que trust* whatsoever.

The gist of the argument used on behalf of the appellants may be briefly stated thus,—A. & B. were joint tenants of the shares; the legal interest, therefore, upon the death of B. survived to A., and as “equity follows the law,” the representative of B. has no right to the aid of the Court—especially as the company is discharged by the Acts under which it has been constituted from paying any regard to the rights of any *cestuis que trust*. This argument, it is obvious, proceeded upon an incomplete view of the original rights of the parties. The reasoning affords an adroit instance of an *ignoratio elenchi*. It is true, but proves nothing conclusive. For the right of the representative of B. was founded, not so much on contract as on tort—on the breach of duty by the company, in acting on an invalid deed of transfer, instead of retaining the shares in the names of the parties entitled at law thereto, although expressly required to do so by the section of the Act cited. The plaintiffs’ claim to relief in equity was based upon the breach of duty by the company as the agents of the plaintiff. Although the right of the plaintiff thus rested upon a breach of duty, the commission of which must, as a general rule, be first ascertained in a court of law, or be admitted by the defendant, yet a demurrer to the jurisdiction, if originally filed, would have been overruled. For, if an action had been brought it should have been in the names of A. & B., and the transfer made in the name of the latter would have been a bar to it. The Court of Chancery, therefore, had jurisdiction to entertain the suit, on the ground that there was no remedy available at law.

It was held in *Davis v. The Bank of England*, 2 Bing. 393, 5 Barn. & Cress. 185, that an informal transfer amounted to nothing, and that a party injured thereby might sue for such dividends, as, if the transfer had not been made, he would have been entitled to. This decision, however, merely shows that the party injured may treat it as a nullity, if he so chooses. For the breach of duty gives him a new specific right upon which he may graft an equity. This is shown by the decision in *Sloan v. The Governor and Company of the Bank of England and Christopher Picard*, 14 Sim. 475. In that case one of two trustees of a sum of stock sold it out under a power of attorney, to which he had forged the signature of his co-trustee, and some time afterwards absconded. It was there held that the Bank of England was compellable, in a court of equity, to reinvest the stock in the name of the other trustee. And this equity is to be enforced, not to the detriment of a fair purchaser, but to that of the company, or person making the transfer: *Ashby v. Blackwell*, 2 Ed. 299.

As to the authorities upon the general doctrine of the liability of trustees and executors in such cases, *vide Sadler v. Hobbs*, 2 Bro. C. C. 114; *Scurfield v. Howes*, 3 Bro. C. C. 90; *Routh v. Howell*, 3 Ves. 565; *Knight v. Lord Plymouth*, cited *ib.*; *Honey v. Blakeman*, 4 Ves. 596; *Bacon v. Bacon*, 5 Ves. 331; *Adams v. Claxton*, 6 Ves. 226; *Caffrey v. Darby*, *ib.* 498; *Chambers v. Minchin*, 7 Ves. 186; *Doyle v. Blake*, 2 Sch. & Lef. 231; *Briou v. Stokes*, 11 Ves. 319; *Langford v. Gascoyne*, *ib.* 333; *Wren v. Kirtan*, *ib.* 377; *Lord Shipbrook v. Lord Hinchinbrook*, 16 Ves. 477; *Tebbs v.*

Carpenter, 1 Mad. 290; *Underwood v. Stevens*, 1 Mer. 712.

It should be carefully borne in mind, that, although a public company be discharged by the Acts constituting it from taking notice of any trusts, express, implied, or constructive, such a permission by no means discharges them from liability to be sued in a court of equity, in cases where the equity constituting the foundation of the trust centres, as in the present case, in the nominal, or legal, owner. A like rule obtains where the equity sought to be enforced primarily arises between the trustee and the *cestuis que trust* of stock or shares. If, for instance, trustees of stock refused to transfer to the *cestui que trust* thereof, on his filing a bill, the Court would order a transfer to be made to him. The present case determines, we think, a point of a somewhat novel nature. It extends the principle of the decision in *Sloan v. The Bank of England*, to the representatives of parties injured by the tortious acts of public companies. As by the statute 4 Ed. 3, c. 7, the maxim *actio personalis moritur cum persona* was deprived of its applicability to injuries done to the chattels of a deceased owner, so the present case shows that the correlative equity, even though it be but a bare right to litigate, is equally as descendible as the legal right.

CHARITABLE USES AMENDMENT ACT.—The period—viz., a year—allowed by the Mortmain Act of 1860 for the enrolment of Roman Catholic trust deeds, expired on the 28th of August, 1861, and was to a very great extent taken advantage of. The Mortmain Act of the session of 1861 (24 Vict. c. 9), made further provision for the enrolment of trust deeds, where the deed declaring the trust was separate from the instrument conveying the property. This Act authorised the former deed only to be enrolled, and, as to past instruments, it allowed for enrolment a year from the 17th of May, 1861. Upon the previous state of the law, and the probable effect of the Act of 1861, the reader will find a detailed account, *ante* vol. 5, p. 451. The present statute extends the period allowed for enrolment by the Act of 1861 until the 17th of May, 1864. The second section removes a possible doubt regarding the applicability of the Act of 1861 to lands of customary or copyhold tenure, and expressly extends the operation of that Act to lands of this tenure. The third section dispenses with the necessity of the acknowledgment, preliminary to enrolment, of deeds executed prior to the passing of the Act of 1861. The fourth section of the present Act brings under the operation of the Act of 1861 those cases in which the separate declaration deed only, and not the conveying instrument, has been executed after the passing of the Act of 1861. The fifth section constitutes money sunk in improvements "money paid by way of consideration for the purchase of the said land." The last section is likely to prevent much mischief that might otherwise arise, both by reason of the nullification of a voluntary grant, and also by the acquisition by the heir of the donor of the money of the intended donee. We think that it is high time that there should be a single and comprehensive code of our entire mortmain law, which is at present piece-meal and defective.

The Courts.

SHERIFFS' COURT. (Before Mr. GIBBONS.)

Oct. 23.—*Fraser and Another v. O'Brien*.—In this case the plaintiffs were attorneys and sought to recover a bill of costs, and the defendant was described of "Newgate, prisoner."

Mr. Branwell, for the defendant, did not dispute the case upon its merits, but at the time the defendant was served with the writ, he was a prisoner in Newgate.

His HONOUR.—I have jurisdiction over Newgate.

Mr. Fraser.—The defendant was served in Newgate, because we could not get at him anywhere else.

Mr. Branwell.—Newgate cannot be said to be his residence, nor his place of occupation. Neither can he attend to the summons when served. It has been held that a person cannot be served in a public-house.

Mr. Fraser.—The defendant was sentenced to three months' imprisonment for a very gross libel, and as we could not get his address, we waited till we caught him in Newgate.

Mr. Branwell.—I must press the point that a prisoner confined in a gaol for an offence cannot be served with process in that way.

His HONOUR held that the Court had jurisdiction over Newgate, and quoted a case of *Massey v. Burton*, in which the Lord Chief Baron had laid it down that where a man stayed at an hotel one night, the service was sufficient.

Mr. Branwell.—But here is a man undergoing his sentence.

His HONOUR.—I must hold that there is a good service, and find for the plaintiffs with costs.

Correspondence.

CAN ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN TAKE UNDER A LIMITATION TO CHILDREN IN A CONVEYANCE?

I shall be glad to have the opinion of any of your readers whether an illegitimate child is entitled to take with legitimate children under the following limitation in a deed.

Land purchased with money received by a married woman, C. D., from the executors of her father's will, but not bequeathed to her separate use, or subject to any trust for her benefit exclusive of her husband, was conveyed to the uses of the joint appointment of the husband and wife by deed, and, in default of appointment, to the use of the husband and wife, and the survivor for life, with remainder to the use of all and every the child and children of the said C. D. now and hereafter to be born, who shall live to attain the age of twenty-one years, or marry, equally, share and share alike, and to their respective heirs and assigns for ever, as tenants in common, with remainder to the use of the right heirs of the said C. D.

At the time of the conveyance C. D. had one illegitimate child, and three legitimate children. Is the former entitled to a share with the legitimate children of the land under the limitation, C. D. having died without joining her husband in the exercise of the power, save for the limited purpose of mortgaging?

LECTOR.

The Provinces.

BIERMINGHAM—COUNTY COURT.—At the sitting of the Court on Wednesday, the 22nd ult., Mr. Harris, the deputy judge, addressed the members of the profession present, with reference to the resignation of Mr. Leigh Trafford, and of his own retirement from his position as deputy judge. In the course of his address Mr. Harris bore testimony to the ability of the gentlemen practising in the court, in the conduct of the cases intrusted to their care, and thanked them for the uniform kindness and courtesy with which they had treated him while he had sat in that court. Mr. Mottram on behalf of the gentlemen practising in the court, thanked Mr. Harris for his high commendation of them, and expressed the deep regret they all felt at the resignation of Mr. Trafford, and his own retirement.

SALFORD.—The new wing on the west side of the Salford Town Hall, was formally opened on the 23rd ult. The proceedings commenced in the new Court of Record, to the purposes of which one of the principal rooms in the wing has been devoted. The judge, Mr. J. Kay, took his seat soon after eleven o'clock.

The learned Judge, addressing the mayor and the corporation, said he hoped he might be permitted, on his own behalf, and on behalf of both branches of the profession, to offer their sincere thanks to the Mayor and corporation of Salford, for the very convenient and handsome court house and offices which had been provided for the business of that ancient court. The Salford Hundred Court of Record was one of the most ancient institutions in the country. It was founded in the Anglo-Saxon times, in all probability long before the time of King

Alfred—more than one thousand years ago. In the Anglo-Saxon times the Court had an ecclesiastical, civil, and criminal jurisdiction. Wills were promulgated, slaves were manumitted, and bargains of sale were concluded there, and the most considerable of the deeds were inserted in the blank leaves of the parish Bible, which thus became a kind of register too sacred to be falsified. The Court had jurisdiction over the whole of the hundred of Salford.

At seven o'clock a conversazione took place, to which the Mayor had issued a large number of invitations. Among those present were Mr. Serjeant Wheeler, Mr. J. Kay, Mr. C. H. Hopwood, Mr. S. Pape, Mr. E. R. Langworthy, Mr. S. Heelis, and other members of the profession.

Colonial Tribunals and Jurisprudence.

INDIA.

It has been decided by the Chief Justice of the High Court, Calcutta, that all pleadings in that court shall be in the English language. The same rule will probably be adopted in Madras and Bombay.

The Chief Justice of Calcutta has nominated Baboo Sumbhoo Nath Pandit to the vacant judgeship of the High Court. The Chief Justice entertains a high opinion of the pundit's professional abilities.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

This colony is about to follow the example of its neighbours by adopting the Real Property Act of South Australia, of which Mr. Torrens is the author. The Government, by the advice of its Attorney-General, had produced two bills framed on the model of those presented to the House of Commons by Sir Hugh Cairns, but the select committee of the assembly to whom the bills were referred sent for Mr. Torrens and examined him at great length, and it is said that his evidence so satisfied them of the superior economy of his system that they recommended its adoption. The bill will probably be passed without obstruction.

Foreign Tribunals and Jurisprudence.

FRANCE.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

The following curious statistics respecting criminals in France have recently been published. It appears that the number of convicts in France sentenced to hard labour is 7,690. Of these 1,965 are sentenced to hard labour for life; 3,070 to hard labour from five to ten years; 2,239 to hard labour from 11 to 20 years; 282 to hard labour from 21 to 30 years; 41 to hard labour from 31 to 40 years; 23 to hard labour from 41 to 50 years; and 9 to hard labour for 51 years and upwards. 4,750 of these convicts were guilty of robbery; 1,027 of murder; 459 of attacks on women; 233 of incendiarism; 168 of attempts to assassinate; 162 of wounding and maiming; 159 of forgery; 140 of coining; 24 of fraudulent bankruptcy; 26 parricides. The majority of the convicts are from 20 to 40 years of age; 120 from 16 to 20; and 270 from 60 to 70. The rural districts supply more than one-half of the convicts; 2,452 were born in cities, and 643 are foreigners. 3,992 of the convicts know not how to read or write, 2,900 read imperfectly, 91 only have received a superior education; 1,278 of the convicts were originally farm labourers or gardeners. There are 1,078 day labourers, 167 masons, 345 weavers, 243 domestic servants, 184 smiths, 175 tailors. There are, moreover, among the convicts, five ecclesiastics, three comedians, six notaries, and only one professor of literature. The department of the Seine supplies the greater number of convicts, and next the departments of the Cotes-du-Nord, the Nord, and the Aisne. The departments of the Basses Alpes, the Ariège, and Vendée supply the fewest convicts.

Review.

De Bodmeria Secundum Jus Per Se, Nec Non Secundum Jus Germanicum, Henseaticum, Borussiae, Danicum, Norvegi- cum, Suevicum, Balaicum, Anglicum, Russicum, Gallicum, Italicum, Hispanicum, Lusitanicum, Brasilicum, Roman-

umque. Scriptis CAROLUS HERMANNUS HENRICUS FRANK, Doctor Juris Utriusque. Lubecae: Impensis Librariae Dittmerianae. Londini: apud W. Maxwell. Parisiis: apud A. Franck. 1862.

Bottomry and general average are closely connected in principle with the law of nations. It was "the law of the sea" that gave rise to an international law of the land. International usages first sprung up in consequence of the spread of maritime trade. Not being connected with any local code, they have been mainly founded upon the natural, or moral, as distinguished from positive, law. They are, consequently, a part of the *jus gentium* which is defined in the Institutes to be that law which "*naturalis ratio inter omnes homines constituit*" and constitute, themselves, the "*jus inter gentes*," or international law. No text-book on bottomry, as defined by the local code of any particular nation, could, therefore, be at all adequate to the requirements of the philosophic jurist—still less would a treatise of the sort we have stated be of any practical use to the merchant concerned in extensive maritime speculations. To fulfil the desires of the jurist and merchant alike, therefore, the author of a treatise on bottomry should be conversant as well with the fundamental principles of maritime jurisprudence, as with the conventional precepts of the national code. Of such a character is the treatise before us, in which we are at a loss whether most to admire the originality of conception and breadth of view of the author, or his intimate familiarity with the legal doctrines, to say nothing of the languages, of all the leading European States.

Before we enter upon any discussion of the subject matter of this work, we cannot but notice an objection to its arrangement. The last part, which treats of the Roman law, should have formed the first, or at least the second, part. Such a collocation appears called for not only upon chronological but also upon logical grounds. For the Roman maritime code, like every other branch of the civil law, is more firmly based upon the natural or moral law, and less upon positive precept, than the enactments of any modern nation. Precedent in point of time, it has also been the parent of most of the maritime usages of modern nations.

The author in the preface states his intention to be to explain the law of bottomry both according to the natural and positive law of states—*et secundum jus per se, et secundum jura civitatum majorum*. Although words are, to use an expression of Lord Bacon's, the counters of wise men, yet, we think, that an author shows but an indiscreet love of variety when he employs an unusual nomenclature. We have never before met the phrase *jus per se*, and shall not regret relinquishing its acquaintance, when closing the present treatise. The author defines this quaint expression to mean that law which is impressed on nature by God—*quod Deus ingenuit rerum universitati, cuius fons Deus, est non homines*. Dr. Franck doubtless means by the expression *universitas rerum* both external and internal nature, the world and the mind, the me and the not-me; just as the phrase, principle of nationality, is used to denote both the natural division of the surface of the earth into different countries by means of its diversity of physical configuration, and also the feeling of patriotism thus indirectly evoked by means of the social affections. Dr. Franck's definition of *jus per se*, moreover, is illogical. The objects of the senses, such as color, sounds, smells, &c., are directly impressed upon nature by the Deity, and yet they are no form of law. Law implies a uniform active power, or causation manifested in different phenomena. The author himself unfolds some such idea, when he says, "*universitas igitur, in copia immensa, reliquum deprehenditur*." He then proceeds to develop the psychological relations of his position regarding "*jus per se*," and offers various observations of a transcendental character, which we consider to be rather out of place in a juristical treatise. They are, however, concisely expressed. He considers this *jus* to be perfect, but derivative or positive law not to be so. This distinction is unwarranted. All the laws of nature, whether psychological or physical, are perfect, for the same reason, as that assigned by Dr. Franck for his opinion regarding *jus*—viz., that they come directly from the Deity. But our knowledge of none of them can be said to be perfect. Locke's celebrated position—that morality admits of demonstration—has had but few advocates. Positive law, on the other hand, being an emanation from the human mind, is, consequently, more easily comprehended than the abstract theorems of the natural law. We think, therefore, contrary to Dr. Franck's opinion, that positive law admits

of being as easily comprehended by the jurist as natural law, although the latter is in its own nature more abstract, and consequently, more susceptible of a scientific development and exposition.

The first chapter, which treats "*De momento economico bodmerie*" is not strictly pertinent to the subject-matter of a legal treatise. Until the doctrines of free trade shall have been universally accepted as the code of humanity and civilization, and shall have received an effectual recognition from the Commonwealth of nations, so as to become a part of the law of nations, it is idle for the jurist to descant on the commercial importance of what belongs to the more general question of the freedom of trade. As the chapter is short, however, it forms a pleasing transit from the very abstract subject-matter of the first chapter, to the practical commentary contained in the rest of the treatise.

The author first treats of bottomry *secundum jus per se*, or in its relations to international law. Here a new objection suggests itself to the use of the uncommon phrase *jus per se*, for but a small part of the international code is derived from the natural law; while bottomry, or navigation in general, has not more than architecture, or carpentry, any connection with the natural law. He describes the term bottomry (*bodmeria*) as having three significations; first, that of bottomry properly so called; secondly, as including *respondentia* also; and thirdly, as comprehending any article of value whatsoever, or sum of money, which the debtor will have on the completion of a voyage, and promises to give the lender with interest, provided that the voyage eventuate successfully. A fourth class of contingent debts or *quasi* bottomry cases is referred to by the author, such as a loan of seed corn to be repaid out of the crop, if any. But these are altogether out of the scope of maritime jurisprudence. The author also distinguishes between voluntary bottomry (*bodmeria voluntaria*), and what he terms (*bodmeria rei pignoretica causa necessaria*), a loan contracted in order to prevent the destruction of the thing hypothecated. This, if done for the benefit of the ship freight and cargo, is what in our law would be termed general average.

Dr. Franck next discusses a few interesting questions, such as whether the master of a ship may be both the lender and borrower on bottomry. This he answers in the affirmative, provided that he only charge a proper interest—an opinion in which we readily concur. The chapters on creditor and debtor in bottomry transactions abound in observations such, for instance, as that a trustee or guardian can lend in bottomry—a position which few could doubt, and which raises a question solely appertaining to fiduciary law. They are also redolent of an author fresh from the Institutes, the style of which they closely imitate. Although the Roman civil law constitutes the chief portion of those precepts of our code which are founded, not on technical rules, but on principles of natural justice, yet few can fail to perceive that scarcely a single sentence in any portion of the Justinian compilations admits of a direct application to any juristical difficulty of the present day. Dr. Franck considers that the master may hypothecate the ship if the loan be necessary, and if the owner be absent. This is, we believe, a universal, as it is also the English, rule; *The Alexander*, 1 Wm. Rob. Adm. Rep. 361; *Weston v. Wright*, 7 Me. & W. 396; *Vaughan v. Fitzhugh*, 3 Jur. 1002. The onus of proving that the loan was necessary, however, rests on the creditor; *The Lochiel*, 2 Wm. Rob. Adm. Rep. 45.

The sixth chapter, which relates to the stipulation implied in bottomry—*de conditione bodmerie*—is exceedingly good, and contains some practical observations on war risks, distinguishing between contracts when entered into prior to, and when entered into during, a period of hostilities.

The second book opens with an account of the German law as settled by the delegates of the Germanic Confederation at Frankfurt-on-the-Maine, in 1856. Dr. Franck passes, we think without sufficient grounds, some severe strictures on several of the articles agreed upon at the Conference. He considers, on the whole, however, the laws then promulgated to be the best maritime or commercial code ever given to the world. The third book contains an account of the laws of the Hanse Towns, stated, we have no doubt, with care and accurate fidelity. According to the Hanseatic law, money due for salvage, mariners' and masters' wages, and expenses incurred respecting the ship after the bottomry loan has been contracted, take priority of the bottomry loan. This principle has been closely followed in the resolutions of the Congress on General Average at Glasgow in 1860 (*vide ante*, 395). On the chapters which severally treat of the Prussian, Danish, and Norwegian laws

on this subject, we do not deem ourselves competent to offer any comments, as we do not profess to have compassed the whole varied domain of continental jurisprudence. We have no doubt, however, that they harmonize in point of merit with the rest of the treatise. The chapters on the English law on this subject abound in the most judicious observations. They also contain a choice selection of cases, a set of forms of bottomry and *respondentia* bonds, and a list of the English and American writers on this branch of law. The succeeding chapters severally treat of the Russian, French, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, and Brazilian laws relating to bottomry. The last chapter relates to the Roman law on this subject, and is replete with interesting comments thereon, and especially on the extent of interest impliedly assigned in bottomry.

It would have been, we think, a better course for the author to have inserted in his chapter *de bodmeria secundum jus per se* a statement of the various municipal laws that professedly conform to the precepts of *jus per se*, and, subsequently, to notice, in the chapters relating to the several countries, the divergences from this law peculiar to each country. Instead of this, Dr. Franck gives first but an outline of bottomry *secundum jus per se*, and afterwards, in his comments on the laws of the different European States, repeats the observations already offered by him on bottomry *secundum jus per se*. We are surprised the learned author did not include America within the scope of his extensive investigations. There is, perhaps, no country in the world where the precepts of the natural law have been better adapted to the varying circumstances of time and place than in America. A review of the American bottomry code by so competent an authority as Dr. Franck would be especially valuable to the English jurist, because it would elucidate the application of the principles of the moral law, or of *jus per se*, to a legal system similar, indeed, to his own, yet, as not being in strict conformity to the common law, presenting fewer technical impediments to the application of the rules of the natural law than are to be found in the legal system of England.

We have perhaps noticed the blemishes in this book at too much length. In common with all sublimary productions, it has its defects; but they are almost unimportant, when contrasted with the general merit of the work. In point of learning and industry we know no similar book of the present day to be compared with it. It shows how the most profound and philosophic comprehension is consistent with the power to grasp and classify minute details. The treatise is mainly written in Latin, the style of which would do honour to Tribonian himself; but the author exhibits an acquaintance with all European laws affecting his theme, and also with nearly all European as well as classical languages. Indeed, in this respect the book is a marvel of learning. We heartily congratulate the learned jurist upon so successful a termination of his labours, and only regret that his exquisite power of analysis seems to prompt him rather to elucidate the theories of the ancients, than to harmonize and codify the *rudis indigestaque moles* of modern legal rules. This is, we believe, the work which calls for the labour and devotion of the jurist of the present day.

THE LAWS RELATING TO PERPETUAL ENDOWMENTS.

The following paper was read by Mr. Thomas Hare at the meeting of the Social Science Association in June last:—

I propose to take up this subject at the point at which the more recent inquiries have left it.

The House of Commons in 1844 and 1851 appointed select committees on this class of laws. The committees made reports in July, 1844, and June, 1852. The Law Amendment Society, in 1860, referred it to a committee, which reported to the Society in June, 1861. That report submitted propositions which would make the law of England intelligible in principle and consistent with itself. The scheme in substance proposed to abolish the distinction between real and personal estate in such perpetual dedications of property, enabling every person to give land as freely as he can give money; but requiring that all land so given or devised, except such sites or plots as might be necessary for the institution that is founded,—as, for example, the land on which the church, or school, or hospital stands,—should be sold and converted into money, within three, or, at the farthest, seven years, and that all charitable foundations should at the end of thirty years be subject to revision by a committee of the Privy Council, when such a new direction might be given to them as should then

be deemed most for the public benefit. The discussion which arose upon this report was very instructive in showing the great diversity of opinion, even amongst reflecting men, of the ends to be attained by legislation on this subject. The first proposal, that of abolishing the restriction on gifts of land, was rejected by nearly half of those who took part in the discussion, because it would facilitate and encourage charitable foundations; and the second was rejected by about an equal number, because they thought it would have the contrary effect, and discourage them. Neither of the Commons' reports has come under discussion in the House, or we should doubtless have seen still more remarkable examples of this diversity of view.

We are thus brought immediately in face of that necessity which Mr. Mill, in his chapters on the Logic of the Moral Sciences, points out as existing for "a set of intermediate scientific truths, derived from the higher generalities of science, and destined to serve as the generalia or first principles of art,"—"for those general premises determining what are the proper objects of approbation, and their proper order of precedence." "Every art," says Mr. Mill, "is a joint result of laws of nature disclosed by science, and of the general principles of what has been called teleology, or the doctrine of ends." "The general premises, together with the principal conclusions which may be deduced from them, form (or rather might form) a body of doctrine, which is properly the art of life, in its three departments, morality, prudence or policy, and aesthetics; the right, the expedient, and the beautiful or noble, in human conduct and works. To this art (which in the main is, unfortunately, still to be created) all other arts are subordinate; since its principles are those which must determine whether the special aim of any particular act is worthy and desirable, and what is its place in the scale of desirable things."†

In endeavouring, therefore, to afford a reasonable scope and assign a reasonable limit to the legal right of the individual to appropriate property, or its fruits, to fixed and permanent uses, beyond the reach of contemporary power, let us attempt, in the first place, to settle in our minds a definite idea of the end we think it desirable to attain by such appropriations, or the teleology applicable to the question.

We are not now dealing with the right of any man to dispose of his property to whom or how he pleases, but with the extent to which he should be allowed to create posthumous laws to govern the possession or distribution of the surface and fruits of the earth, after his own decease, for indefinite ages or all time,—which is purely a question of civil jurisprudence founded on expediency. It must depend on the nature of the force which mankind in one generation should exercise on the generations that come after it. The influence or force which any former age exercises upon our own is in a great degree measured by the virtues of that age, affected, of course, by our own original and inherited capacity of profiting by its teaching and its example. The higher, therefore, we are able to raise our own standard of action in the art of life, the right, the expedient, and the beautiful or noble, the more likely we are to exercise an influence for good on those who succeed us.

We know of no standard for human works and conduct more exalted than the Christian type and precept. But the charities they point out for our guidance are the charities of the living to the living. Regard is not shown to the magnitude of the offering or the grandeur of the result, but to the personal motive and the personal sacrifice. Such charities have nothing in common with the vicarious distribution, by the executor or the trustee, of the alms of deceased persons. The Christian teaching is not to be liberal of what we can no longer hold, or, as Bacon puts it, the giving that which is no longer our own, but has become the property of some one else. Prescribing constant watchfulness, it enjoins on its disciples that not sparing themselves, casting aside sloth, whether of body or mind, they should so live and act that their youth may grow up in the spirit of charity; with its principles written on the living tables of their hearts. It affords no shadow of countenance to vain attempts at dictating moral obligations by rules and statutes, the work of lawyers, converting men into machines, crippling their volition, and destroying their own moral responsibility.

The moral influences of each generation on posterity are not, however, merely personal: they are largely affected by material causes. As the life of a nation is matured, each age, not wholly barren of energy and worth, leaves behind it monuments that invite the sympathies of succeeding generations,

and are designed to preserve and transmit to them the memory of those things which are deemed to be in the highest degree deserving of their regard and veneration. Feelings like these have raised throughout our land cathedrals, churches, colleges, schools, civil edifices, (like those in which we have assembled in this metropolis,) and have set apart a certain portion of the property of the nation for the maintenance of classes of men whose function it is to keep alive and advance the piety and learning committed to their offices and care. Nor is the body to be disregarded. Science has opened, and continues to open, new fields of charity. The humane sympathies of early times were satisfied by affording space for the sick around the temples of Æsculapius, or in appropriating sheds or houses for lepers; but the progress of physiological knowledge has shown the far superior efficacy of commodious hospitals supplied with a permanent staff of instructed men, and of instructed women also, addressing themselves to the cure or relief of every form of human suffering. All such objects, and others, that cannot be effected by individual, detached, or unconnected efforts, and which require a degree of organization and permanence greater than can be insured by the fugitive powers of a single generation, are clearly proper objects of charitable and perpetual trusts.

It will be observed that, in all the cases which have been referred to, the endowments are attached to a function. The functionary or recipient—whether he be priest, professor, physician, teacher, scholar or patient—does not receive the aid or the maintenance given to him as an end, but only as a means of accomplishing a greater good for himself or others. The bounty is directed to the subordinate purpose of enabling the receiver—by the instruction which he obtains, or the strength which is given or restored to him, to employ himself more effectually for his own and the general benefit. It has a higher purpose than the satisfaction of ordinary bodily wants. May we not, therefore, adopt this distinction as a test of the propriety of all perpetual dedications of property known as charitable trusts? Let every generation be assisted by law, and invited by sentiment, to transmit to posterity such institutions as shall be thought most fitted to elevate the character, enrich the intellect, and increase the powers of man; but let no generation attempt to impose upon its successors the perpetual obligation of dealing in a prescribed manner with those fruits of the earth which the labour of those successors must produce, unless it be with the larger view of promoting such higher purposes. Tried by this test, all the so-called charities with which England is covered for giving away food, clothing, fuel, or money, from sources other than those of private and spontaneous benevolence may be regarded as not less vicious in principle than they are in practice. They are the attempts of deceased persons to interpose and chill the sympathies of the living by converting what should be their free and graceful bounty into a tax to be grudging and wrangled about. They are the covetous—perhaps unconsciously covetous—efforts of those who have gone before to forestall the duties, and the blessings, which are the just share of those who come after them. Instead of the love and gratitude which is the natural consequence of spontaneous and self-denying bounty, these gifts are known to proceed from no liberality of the dispenser; every would-be-recipient claims a right which he measures according to his own estimation, and the ordinary consequence is jealousy, envy, and discontent.

There is a further and distinct form of mischief in all institutions under which the common necessities of life are dispensed in a periodical and stated method, occurring regularly and permanently, and not merely in times of emergency, to classes of persons on any other condition than that which is the lot of mortality—as the result of useful labour. Gibbon has described the state at which the poorer citizens of Rome had arrived in the beginning of the fourth century, when gratuitous or nearly gratuitous distributions of food, and luxurious indulgences, purchased or procured the tranquillity of the capital.

"For the convenience of the lazy plebeians, the monthly distribution of corn was converted into a daily allowance of bread; a great number of ovens was constructed and maintained at the public expense; and at the appointed hour each citizen, who was furnished with a ticket, ascended the flight of steps, which had been assigned to his peculiar quarter or division, and received either as a gift, or at a very low price, a loaf of bread, of the weight of three pounds, for the use of his family." After mentioning the vast quantity of bacon annually bestowed on the same classes, he tells us that the baths of Antoninus, Caracalla, and of Diocletian, were open at stated hours for the indiscriminate service of the senators and people. "The walls of the lofty apartments were covered with curious mosaics, that imitated the art of the pencil in the ele-

* Mill, "System of Logic," Book VI., chap. xii., vol. II., pp. 543, 546, 5th ed.

† Id. p. 546.

gance of design and the variety of colours. The Egyptian granite was beautifully incrustured with the precious green marble of Numidia; the perpetual stream of hot water was poured into the capacious basin through so many wide mouths of bright and massy silver; and the meanest Roman could purchase with a small copper coin the daily enjoyment of a scene of pomp and luxury which might excite the envy of the kings of Asia. From these stately palaces issued a swarm of dirty and ragged plebeians, without shoes and without a mantle; who loitered away whole days in the streets or forum, to hear news and to hold disputes; who dissipated, in extravagant gaming, the miserable pittance of their wives and children, and spent the hours of the night in obscure taverns and brothels, in the indulgence of gross and vulgar sensuality.* The degree in which the social and political condition of the same city is affected in the nineteenth century, by not dissimilar causes, would be a subject not undeserving the inquiry of statesmen, and on which valuable information is afforded in the evidence given before the Mortmain Committee in 1851.†

It is dangerous, by resting in the complacent belief that we are not as other nations, to neglect any tendency in our institutions to lower the type of individual character. Our Legislation should rather be directed, above all things, to promote its elevation. I quote again from the Logic of the Moral Sciences:—"The ideal nobleness of character, or a near approach to it in any abundance, would go further than all things else toward making human life happy; both in the comparatively humble sense of pleasure and freedom from pain, and in the higher meaning, of rendering life, not what it now is, almost universally: puerile and insignificant, but such as human beings with highly developed faculties, can care to have."‡

The faculties of man are strengthened by their exercise, and our institutions should be so framed as to multiply the occasions for that exercise. In giving to every successive age the broadest powers of disposition and the most unrestricted right of modification, the one power is controlled and rendered wholesome by the other; and the law aids, as far as it can, the freedom and development of the individual character. It endeavours to place every man under circumstances the best fitted to awake and excite his sense of personal duty and personal responsibility, leaving him none of the excuses for apathy, or indifference to results, which is generated by the feeling that he is a mere agent or machine for performing the will of another. He obeys the law of his conscience, and not of the magistrate—a law of love, not of fear.

The amendments proposed by the committee of the Law Society were, moreover, in accordance with that ancient genius and spirit which is remarkably manifest in our laws as to perpetuities. These laws exhibit in a striking manner the contest of the principles of permanence and progression; the framers of the statute *De Donis* attempting to transmit for ever to their horses the dominion of the land; the judges—supported, as they must have been, by the necessities, the common sense, and the will of the people—successfully, after a long struggle, baffling the restriction and breaking the fetter; devices of one class of men to bring property into mortmain, and of another class, or the same class at other times, to liberate it; the self-confidence which pervaded the national life—the meddling spirit that seeks by laws, *a priori*, to tie up the actions and powers of men, lest they should misuse them, being a later invention. It was felt that there was strength enough to set right any abuse of power. As society extended, the occasions for the joint contributions of the people also increased, and our elder law-makers never thought it a wise thing to reject the gifts of the wealthy, lest some unnatural parent should be forgetful of the claims of his household, or be mistaken in the wisdom of his disposition. Foundations were created, and property appropriated for every purpose deemed to be beneficial to society; for it was known that when it ceased to be beneficial the property was available for other things. The statute of Elizabeth affirmed and encouraged this disposition. Are the necessities of the state or of charity smaller now? and if not, why should not the nation accept the voluntary gifts of its wealthy members for either purpose? I will not here speak of the state,—but of the poor. In the progress of modern civilization, the inequalities of condition press more and more heavily on the poor. Look at one feature: the difference between the spacious mansions of the rich and the miserable room; of a few feet square, in which the labourer, his wife and children, are huddled together. This is surely a

time to reject nothing, and a time, moreover, in which all gifts for the poor should be dealt with for their highest good, according to the best judgment and discretion of the age in which we live rather than of times which have passed away.

A revision of charitable objects, from time to time, according to the opinions and wants of society, is not a novel principle. The suppression of the templars, and subsequently of the ancient priories with which Winchester College was endowed, in the fourteenth century; the suppression of other religious houses in the fifteenth century for the foundation of Eton College, and All-Souls and Magdalen Colleges in Oxford, and Jesus College in Cambridge; and in the beginning of the sixteenth century, the establishment by similar means of St. John's and Christ's College, Cambridge, and Brasenose College, Oxford; not to speak of the houses suppressed some years later by Wolsey,—are all examples, much earlier than the schism of the Western Church, of such variations of object, when they appeared desirable. The principle of periodical revision, as the stable and known law of all charitable trusts, would reconcile public and private rights; and as it would exclude the unfounded notion of inviolability, it would exclude also the fancied reproach of spoliation.

It was the statute 9 Geo. 2, c. 36, which invaded the simplicity of the ancient law, and severed, as it were, the filial connexion between the nation and its sons, by forbidding any one, even though he be childless, to devise his estate for the public good; whilst it did nothing to provide for a wholesome administration of charities. I confess, notwithstanding the judicial encomium it has received, I have no respect for this celebrated statute. It was the production of an age in which the religion and morality of the governing classes had sunk to a lower point than, save once, they had ever reached; and it was almost before the dawn of that economic science which has disclosed the several functions and operation of the selfish and sympathetic principles in the order of Divine Providence. It was at a time when the political world had neither the deep sense of personal and national duty which animated the age of Hooker, nor the calm and philosophical appreciation of results taught by Adam Smith. The statute betrays its own professions. It is desirable that land should not be held by charities and thus taken out of commerce; but the statute does not prevent it: land is bought and devoted to charities every day. Courts order investments to be made in land. Private Acts authorize it, and the quantity of land substantially in mortmain is constantly increasing. The statute shuts only one, and that the smallest door. If it be desirable to discourage gifts to charities, the statute again shuts only one, and that the smallest door. Such gifts are constantly given, and have been upheld until they have demoralised whole parishes and districts. If it be desirable to prevent the aged or the dying from bequeathing their property to charities, instead of providing for those who have natural claims upon them, let the obligation be defined, and applied to all property alike. If it be necessary to guard a testator from being made the instrument of designing persons, or the victim of his own weakness, it is equally desirable to do so, whether his property consist of a field or a mortgage, or money in the bank. The statute affects to protect one case in a hundred, and abandons the other ninety-nine. If precautions or restrictions be required as to the length of time which should elapse between the will and the testator's death,—as to the forms to be observed,—as to the amount or proportion of his estate he may give,—as to the persons who may be legatees, or as to the purposes which are to be favoured,—let certain rules on all or any of these points be prescribed; but the law of England, as it at present stands, is inconsistent and incongruous, and a reproach to the jurisprudence of an enlightened nation.

Public Companies.

DEESIDE RAILWAY COMPANY.

At the annual meeting of this company, held on the 23rd ult., dividends of 7½ per cent. on the original paid-up Deeside stock, and 1 per cent. on the Deeside extension line stock were declared for the past year.

SOUTH LEICESTERSHIRE RAILWAY COMPANY.

At the half-yearly meeting of this company, held on the 28th ult., a dividend at the rate of 4½ per cent. per annum was declared for the past half-year.

* Gibbon, "Decline and Fall," cap. xxxi.

† See the evidence of the Rev. Francis Silvester Mahoney.

‡ Mill, "System of Logic," vol. ii., p. 549, 5th ed.

PROJECTED COMPANIES.

THE GENERAL VENTILATION AND ATMOSPHERIC FIRE GRATE COMPANY.

A prospectus has been issued of this company, with a capital of £30,000 in shares of £2. The object is to purchase and introduce a system patented by Mr. Charles Batty, which is alleged to cause pure ventilation and to save 60 per cent. in fuel.

LONDONDERRY AND LOUGH SWILLY RAILWAY COMPANY.

A prospectus has been issued of this company, with a capital of £60,000, in shares of £10. The line will be 14½ miles in length. The greater portion of the requisite land has been given to the company by the estate holders in the district.

THE NEW BANK OF CANADA, NOVA SCOTIA, AND NEW BRUNSWICK (LIMITED).

The prospectus of this company has been issued, with a capital of £1,000,000, in 10,000 shares of £100 each. The field proposed to be entered upon is extensive, and, with the connections of the principal members of the board, the results will probably prove remunerative.

Court Papers.

Court of Probate
AND

Court for Divorce and Matrimonial Causes.

SITTINGS IN AND AFTER MICHAELMAS TERM, 1862.

Probate causes without juries—Wednesday, November 5th, an succeeding days, except Mondays and Tuesdays.

Divorce causes without juries will be taken, when the probate causes without juries are concluded, every day except Mondays and Tuesdays till November 29th, inclusive.

Probate causes with juries—December 3rd, and succeeding days, except Mondays and Tuesdays.

Divorce causes with juries will be taken when the probate causes with juries are concluded, and continued until December 20th, inclusive, except on Mondays and Tuesdays.

The judge will sit in chambers at eleven o'clock, and in court to hear motions at twelve o'clock on Tuesday, November 4th, and every succeeding Tuesday until December 23rd, inclusive.

Papers for motions must be left with the clerk of the papers before two o'clock on the Thursday before the motion is to be heard.

University Intelligence.

OXFORD.

The Chichele Professor of International Law and Diplomacy intends to lecture upon portions of Wheaton on Mondays and Fridays, during term, at ten o'clock.

Law Students' Journal.

LAW LECTURES AT THE INCORPORATED LAW SOCIETY.

Mr. THOMAS HENRY HADDAN on Equity, Monday, November 3rd.

Mr. WILLIAM MURRAY on Common Law and Mercantile Law, Friday, November 7.

Births, Marriages, and Deaths.

BIRTHS.

CROOKE—On Oct. 21, at Richmond, the wife of Douglas Parry Crooke, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, of a son.

DORMAN—On Oct. 24, at The Firs, Lawrie-park, Sydenham, the wife of Charles Dorman, Esq., of a son.

MURPHY—On Oct. 23, at 10, Harewood-sq., the wife of J. P. Murphy, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, of a son and heir.

MARRIAGE.

BUNNETT—BANNISTER—On Oct. 23, at St. Pancras, William Thomas

Hume Bunnett, Esq., to Louisa, third daughter of the late Charles George Bannister, Esq., of the War-office, and of John-st., Bedford-row.

DEATHS.

FERGUSON—On Sept. 23, at Woodhill, Canada West, the Hon. Adam Fergusson, Member of the Legislative Council of Canada, and formerly of Woodhill, Perthshire, Advocate.

KELL—On Oct. 25, at Lewes, William Polhill Kell, Esq., Solicitor, aged 66.

SMITH—On Oct. 23, at Lincoln, in the 67th year of his age, John George Stapylton Smith, Esq., Judge of the County Courts.

Estate Exchange Report.

AT THE MART.

By Messrs. DANIEL SMITH, SON, & OAKLEY.

Freehold Estate known as Crab and Boorman's Farms, in the parish of Beckley, Sussex, containing 64a. 3r. 19p. of Land.—Sold for £1720.

Freehold, the Oaks Farm, in the parish of Beckley, comprising Farmhouse, Premises, &c., and 89a. 1a. 3p.—Sold for £2250.

Freehold, 11a. 0r. 3p. of Land in the parish of Beckley.—Sold for £1020.

Freehold Brick Farmhouse, with 21a. 1r. 15p. of Land near Winslow, Bucks.—Sold for £1440.

Freehold, 19a. 0r. 2p., Land near Winslow.—Sold for £900.

Freehold, 1a. 3r. 24p., Land near Winslow.—Sold for £160.

Freehold, Two Cottages and 0a. 1r. 2p. of Land near Winslow.—Sold for £95.

Freehold, Two Cottages, 0a. 0r., 16p. of Land, near Winslow.—Sold for £45.

By Messrs. BROAD & PRITCHARD.

Freehold Plot of Land at Bradmore, Hammersmith.—Sold for £2520.

The Absolute Reversion to the sum of £14,200, Three per Cent. Consols payable on the death of a lady aged 55.—Sold for £5450.

By Messrs. J. DAWSON & SON.

Freehold, 10a. 3r. 31p. of Land at Wimbledon, Surrey.—Sold for £3070.

By Messrs. D. S. BAKER & SON.

Leasehold Profit Rent of £42 per annum secured upon No. 8, York-ter., Regent's-park; term 99 years from 1822.—Sold for £635.

AT GARRAWAY'S.

By Messrs. DANIEL CROWN & SON.

Leasehold, the White Hart Public house, Wigmore-st., Cavendish-sq.—Sold for £2080.

By Messrs. WAHLERS & LOVEJOY.

Leasehold Wine and Spirit Establishment known as the "Duke of Argyll," Great Windmill-st., Haymarket.—Sold for £4,690.

Freehold Two Residences "Rose Cottage," and "The Grange," in the Seven Sisters-rd., Holloway; also Plot of Land with 196ft. frontage to the Seven Sisters-rd.—Sold for £3,300.

London Gazettes.

Professional Partnerships Dissolved.

TUESDAY, Oct. 22, 1862.

Langham, James George, & Samuel Frederick Langham, Barristers-bldgs, London, and Hastings, Attorneys and Solicitors. By mutual consent. Aug 12.

Windings-up of Joint Stock Companies.

FRIDAY, Oct. 24, 1862.

LIMITED IN BANKRUPTCY.

Anglo-French Porcelain Company (Limited).—Petition for winding-up, presented Oct 22, will be heard before Mr. Commissioner Fonblanque, on Nov 12 at 1.

Creditors under 22 & 23 Vict. cap. 35.

Last Day of Claim.

FRIDAY, Oct. 24, 1863.

Broom, Henry Edwin, Liverpool, Silversmith, Nov 15. Evans & Co. Liverpool.

Clarkson, Thomas, Workop, Nottingham, Coal Merchant. Nov 30. Hodding, Workop.

Cummings, Matthew, Wiltby, Innkeeper. Dec 31. Gray & Fennett, Wiltby.

Dymoke, John, Lincoln, Chemist. Jan 1. Bromhead & Hebb, Lincoln.

Ellis, Fowrie, 210 St. Marylebone-rd, Middlesex, Esq., a Lieutenant-Colonel, Royal Artillery. Dec 1. Ellis, Sunderland.

Ford, John, Ledbury, Hereford, Gent. Nov 25. Gregg & Son, Ledbury.

Goold, Aaron Flaxley, Gloucester, Coal Proprietor. Dec 25. Carter & Goold, Newnham.

Hartshorn, Mary, Bilton, Widow. Dec 12. Mason, Bilton.

Jones, Thomas William, Buckland, Dover, Gent. Dec 24. Elwin, Dover.

Peck, Henry, 13 Old Bond-st, Bootmaker. Dec 4. Webb, 11 Argyll-st, W. Taylor, John, Baddiley, Chester, Farmer. Dec 18. Broadhurst, Nantwich.

Unicomb, John, Walcot, Somerset, Esq. Dec 1. Walters & Co., 9 Lincoln's-inn.

Wilson, Benjamin Francis Dalton, King's-rd, Chelsea, Major-General. Dec 1. Sadler, 2nd Guild-st.

Yates, Richard, Preston, Gent. Dec 20. J. & J. Winder, Preston.

TUESDAY, Oct. 26, 1862.

Bastable, Henry, Star Yard, Southwark, Job Master. Nov 25. Mackeson & Goldring, Lincoln's-inn-fields.

Charlwood, George, Tavistock-row, Covent Garden, Florist. Nov 27.
Harrison & Lewis, 24 Old Jewry.
Dearde, Wiliana, Leman-st, Goodman's-field, Victualler. Dec 6. Hodg-
kinson, Little Tower st.
Freakes, Thomas Tickner, Guildford, Maltster. Dec 18. Capron, Guild-
ford.
Graves, George Lionel, Acton, Esq. Nov 29. Flint, Lincoln's-inn.
Hassell James, Bristol, Tannery. Dec 3. Prideaux, Bristol.
Herd, Francis, Rock Ferry, Chester, Widow. Nov 24. Richard Duke,
Liverpool.
Jackson, Elizabeth, Uthorpe, York, Widow. Dec 31. Gray & Paunett,
Whitby.
Jones, Jane, Llangview, Monmouth, Spinster. Dec 24. Blount & Davis,
Usk.
Jones, Mrs. Jane, Llangview, Monmouth, Widow. Dec 24. Blount &
Davis, Usk.
Lewis, William David, Lincoln's-inn, Q.C. Nov 27. Harrison and Lewis,
24 Old Jewry.
Mackenzie, Joseph, Aylebury-st, Middlesex, Victualler. Dec 1. Dim-
mock, Suffolk-lane, Cannon-st.
Malpas, Elizabeth, 25 Mornington-rd, Regent's Park, Spinster. Nov 27.
Harrison & Lewis, 21, Old Jewry.
Martin, Thomas, Clifton, Bristol, Surgeon. Dec 3. Prideaux, Bristol.
Nye, Samuel, Wardour-st, Solo, Machinist. Jan 10. Hall, Lincoln's-inn-
fields.
Ozburn, John, Chichester, Baker. Nov 28. Powell & Son, Chichester.
Smith, Sidney, 47 Vincent-sq, Westminster, Gent. Nov 27. Harrison &
Lewis, 24 Old Jewry.
Smith, William Talbot, Lincoln Hotel, Manchester-sq, Victualler. Dec 1.
Dimmock, 2 Suffolk-lane, Cannon-st.
Syms, Margaret, Chirk, Denbigh, Widow. Dec 1. C. & W. Richards,
Llangollen.
Woodhams, Obed, Bromley-by-Bow, Middlesex, Miller. Jan 1. Russell
& Son, Queen-st, Chapside.

Creditors under Estates in Chancery.

Last Day of Proof.

TUESDAY, Oct. 28, 1862.

Albinson, Samuel, Bolton, Iron Moulder. Albinson v. Brierley, M.R.
Nov 10.

Assignments for Benefit of Creditors.

FRIDAY, Oct. 24, 1862.

Blake, William Hunter Selby, Portsea, Draper. Oct 2. Parker & Co.,
London.
Fraser, Hugh, Scarborough, Mantle Man. Sept 29. B. & J. E. Smith,
Leeds.
Teasdale, George, Stanhope, Durham, Grocer. Oct 6. Dolphin, Wol-
ingham.

TUESDAY, Oct. 28, 1862.

Bensley, Peter James, Lowestoft, Baker. Oct 7. Seago, Lowestoft.

Deeds registered pursuant to Bankruptcy Act, 1861.

FRIDAY, Oct. 24, 1862.

Borton, William, & James Borton, Chipping Warden, Blacksmiths. Sept
26. Assignment. Reg Oct 23.
Clubb, Baltimore, & Joseph Thomas Smith, 118 Fenchurch-st, Engineers.
Sept 29. Conveyance. Reg Oct 22.
Gregson, Thomas, Blackburn, Stonemason. Sept 29. Assignment. Reg
Oct 24.
Hennell, Thomas, & Thomas William Eld, Coventry, Ribbon Manu-
facturers. Oct 2. Assignment. Reg Oct 23.
Hodgson, Sarah Ann, Liverpool, Small Ware Dealer. Oct 20. Composi-
tion. Reg Oct 22.
Hlyams, William, 9 St George's-circus, Blackfriars-rd, Tailor. Sept 30.
Assignment. Reg Oct 22.
Islip, William, Birmingham, Grocer. Sept 29. Assignment. Reg
Oct 23.
James, Melchisedeck, Melchisedeck James, Jun., and John James, St
Helier's, Jersey, Grocers. Sept 24. Conveyance. Reg Oct 21.
Knowlley, Edward Foot, Exeter, Draper. Oct 4. Assignment. Reg
Oct 22.
Lee, James, Manchester, Enquiry Clerk. Oct 13. Release. Reg Oct 23.
Mannion, Edward, Liverpool, Leather Dealer. Sept 25. Assignment.
Reg Oct 21.
Matthews, James, Stonehouse, Devon, Baker. Sept 29. Assignment.
Reg Oct 22.
May, Martha, Farnham, Schoolmistress. Sept 25. Composition. Reg
Oct 22.
Mottershead, Thomas, Chester, Provision Dealer. Oct 15. Assignment.
Reg Oct 22.
Mucklow, Thomas, & John Davies Mucklow, Calico Printers. Sept 29.
Assignment. Reg Oct 24.
North, Frederick, Reading, Berks, Baker. Sept 27. Assignment. Reg
Oct 21.
Panter, Samuel, East Stonehouse, Baker. Sept 29. Assignment. Reg
Oct 22.
Pensley, George Heanes, Barnstaple, Draper. Oct 1. Conveyance. Reg
Oct 23.
Sherwood, Albert, Birmingham, and 7 Bartlett's-bldgs, London, Electro
Plate Maker. Sept 27. Assignment. Reg Oct 23.
Skeaton, William, Sheffield, Cabinet Maker. Sept 27. Assignment. Reg
Oct 23.
Thornton, John, & Abram Thornton, Manchester, Tobacco Dealers.
Sept 26. Conveyance. Reg Oct 23.
Whalley, Jonathan, Blackburn, Tobacconist. Sept 18. Assignment. Reg
Oct 21.
Whitfield, John, & Henry Whitfield, Burslem, Stafford, Drapers. Sept
29. Assignment. Reg Oct 24.
Waller, James, Leeds, Cloth Dealer. Oct 20. Composition. Reg
Oct 22.

TUESDAY, Oct. 28, 1862.

Antwis, John, & John Waller, Liverpool, Tailors. Sept 29. Assign-
ment. Reg Oct 23.

Barry, William, Burnley, Tailor. Sept 30. Assignment. Reg Oct 27.

Bentley, William Brooke, Morley, York, Grocer. Sept 13. Assignment.
Reg Oct 28.
Challenger, Thomas, Billingde Chapel End, Lancaster, Stone Mason. Oct
1. Assignment. Reg Oct 28.
Chaplin, William, York Town, Surrey, Architect. Oct 29. Assignment.
Reg Oct 25.
Chesce, John Rogers, Bristol, Bookseller. Oct 4. Conveyance. Reg
Oct 25.
Cornes, George, Faddley, Chester, Farmer. Oct 15. Assignment. Reg
Oct 24.
Dalby, Joseph, Repton, Derby, Carpenter. Oct 11. Conveyance. Reg
Oct 25.
Drant, George, 3 Rosedale-ter, Ladbroke-rd, Middlesex, Wine Merchant.
Sept 27. Assignment. Reg Oct 25.
Fretney, Charles, Whitecross street, London, Cheesemonger. Oct 15.
Conveyance. Reg Oct 24.
Greenwood, George, Leeds, Boot Maker. Oct 4. Assignment. Reg Oc-
27.
Griffiths, Peter William, Thomas Griffiths, & Harford Harvey Griffiths,
Birmingham, Grocers. Sept 29. Assignment. Reg Oct 25.
Hardman, Edward, Burnley, Draper. Oct 10. Assignment. Reg Oct
25.
Hickton, Ebenezer, Nottingham, Chemist. Oct 11. Assignment. Reg
Oct 24.
Hoyes, James Berry, Great Gonerby, Lincoln, Miller. Oct 1. Assign-
ment. Reg Oct 25.
Humphry, John, Eastbourne, Innkeeper. Sept 27. Conveyance. Reg
Oct 21.
Jones, Edward, Bristol, Commission Agent. Sept 30. Conveyance. Reg
Oct 23.
Lesser, David, 21 Spencer-street, Middlesex, Merchant. Sept 27. As-
signment. Reg Oct 25.
Morgan, Joseph, Newport, Monmouth, Grocer. Oct 1. Assignment.
Reg Oct 25.
Newere, George, Scarborough, Innkeeper. Oct 6. Assignment. Reg
Oct 25.
Owens, Richard, Holloway, Middlesex, Draper. Sept 29. Composition.
Reg Oct 24.
Russell, Jane, & Charles Russell, Coalpit Heath, Gloucester, Grocers.
Sept 29. Assignment. Reg Oct 27.
Salmon, William, Stourbridge, Beerseller. Sept 30. Assignment. Reg
Oct 24.
Shepperson, Frederick, Nottingham, Baker. Oct 16. Conveyance. Reg
Oct 24.
Spier, James, Leeds, Schoolmaster. Sept 30. Assignment. Reg Oct
24.
Sunderland, James, Birmingham, Warehouseman. Oct 3. Assignment.
Reg Oct 27.
Taylor, John Walker, 125 New Bond-street, Tailor. Oct 3. Assignment.
Reg Oct 27.
Yateman, Thomas, Loughborough, Victualler. Sept 25. Conveyance.
Reg Oct 24.

Bankrupts.

FRIDAY, Oct. 24, 1862.

Allen, Thomas, 46 Seymour-st, Euston-sq, Auctioneer. Pet Oct 20. Lon-
don, Nov 11 at 10. Ablett, 6 Newcastle-st, Strand.
Ashton, William, 14 Newman-st, Oxford-st, Musical Instrument Decorator.
Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11 at 30. Deere, 35 Lincoln's-inn-fields.
Atkins, Thomas, West Bromwich, Farmer. Pet Oct 21. Oldbury, Nov 5
at 10. Jackson, West Bromwich.
Ballard, William, 53 Dockhead, Ebermdesey, Ironmonger. Pet Oct 22.
London, Nov 11 at 1. Chipperfield, 3 Trinity-st, Southwark.
Bourgein, Joseph, Chasseide, Southgate, Bootmaker. Pet Oct 20. Lon-
don, Nov 11 at 12. Fevery, 19 Coleman-st.
Boston, Isaac, Bradford, Agent. Oct 10. Leeds, Nov 17 at 11. Watson,
Bradford, and Bond & Barwick, Leeds.
Brotheridge, Frederick, Jun, Tewkesbury, Farmer. Pet Oct 20. Tewkes-
bury, Nov 4 at 12. Brown, Tewkesbury.
Brown, Hugh, Liverpool, Ship Chandler. Pet Oct 20. Liverpool, Nov 4
at 3. Sandys, Liverpool.
Carruthers, John, Liverpool, Victualler. Pet Oct 21. Liverpool, Nov 4
at 11. Thornley, Liverpool.
Chilton, John, Jun, Loughton, Contractor. Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11
at 1. Preston & Dorman, 13 Gresham-st.
Clison, Auguste, 14 Albert-st, Waterloo-rd, Merchant. Pet Oct 17 (for
paid). London, Nov 11 at 12. Aldridge, 45 Moorgate-st.
Clarke, Alexander, Halesowen, Grocer. Pet Oct 16. Stourbridge, Nov
25 at 10. East, Birmingham.
Collett, Hugh, High Ireby, Cumberland, Builder. Pet Oct 18. Keswick,
Nov 5 at 11. Hayton, Cockermouth.
Croxall, Joseph Tomlinson, Bradford, Book Keeper. Pet Oct 21. Brad-
ford, Nov 11 at 10.30. Terry & Watson, Bradford.
Cuthbertson, William, 9 Eastmount-ter, Whitechapel, Commission Agent.
Pet Oct 22 (for paid). London, Nov 11 at 1. Aldridge, 45 Moorgate-st.
Danks, Samuel, Dudley, Stationer. Pet Oct 21. Birmingham, Nov 7 at
12. Smith, Birmingham, and King, Dudley.
Darbyshire, William, 81 King's-rd, Chelsea, Commission Agent. Pet Oct
18. London, Nov 11 at 10. Holt, Quality-ct, Chancery-lane.
Davey, Joseph, 102 Whitecross-st, St. Luke's, Baker. Pet Oct 21. Lon-
don, Nov 11 at 12. Lee, 26 Moorgate-st.
Dynes, Edward Charles, Eaton-Socon, Bedford, Wheelwright. Pet Oct
18. St. Neots, Nov 6 at 2. Wilkinson & Butler, St. Neots.
Edwards, Robert Sutton, Great Yarmouth, Builder. Pet Oct 20. Lon-
don, Nov 11 at 12. Lawrence & Co, Old Jewry-chambers, and Cufard's,
Great Yarmouth.
Fitzgerald, Desmond Gerald, 5 Southville, Wandsworth-rd, Newspaper
Proprietor. Sept 22. London, Nov 11 at 11.30. Aldridge, 45 Moor-
gate-st.
Flood, George Henry, Lloyd's, Insurance Broker. Pet Oct 13. London,
Nov 11 at 11. Lawrence & Co, Old Jewry-chambers.
Follett, Ellen, Swansea, Widow. Pet Oct 10. Swansea, Nov 4 at 3.
Tripp, Swansea.
Folkes, David Charles, 58 Tower-st, London, Grocer. Oct 20. London,
Nov 11 at 12.30. Aldridge, 45 Moorgate-st.
Ford, Enoch, Burslem, Stafford, Innkeeper. Pet Oct 22. Hanley, Nov 8
at 11. Walker, Burslem.

Foster, James Northwood, Leominster, Felmonger. Pet Oct 22. Birmingham, Nov 10 at 12. Clark, Birmingham.
 Fry, John, 1 Landseer-rd, Upper Holloway, Attorney's Clerk. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 11. Rae, 18 Warwick-st, Gray's-inn.
 Gambert, Alfred, 63 Great Tower-st, Ship Broker. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 10. Dalton, 3 Bucklersbury.
 Gillman, William Henry, Canterbury, Baker. Oct 7. London, Nov 8 at 12. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Goffrey, Elizabeth Emiling, Torquay, Lodging-house Keeper. Pet Oct 21. Exeter, Nov 5 at 12. Francis & Baker, Newton Abbot, and Pitts, Exeter.
 Griffith, Thomas, Dyffyllehl, Carnarvon, Whitesmith. Pet Oct 17. Conway, Oct 29 at 3. Jones, Conway.
 Gurney, Alfred, Islington, Middlesex, Wine Merchant. Pet Oct 17. London, Nov 11 at 11.30. Dimmock, 2 Suffolk-lane.
 Hall, Isaac, Neston, Chester, Clog Maker. Oct 14. Birkenhead, Nov 17 at 10.
 Hannan, Thomas, Liverpool, Hardware Dealer. Sept 15. Liverpool, Nov 10 at 3. Evans & Co., Liverpool.
 Hawker, Alfred, Birmingham, Gun Finisher. Pet Oct 21. Birmingham, Nov 10 at 10. Allen, Birmingham.
 Hayelden, Samuel, 7 Upper Marsh, Lambeth, Bricklayer. Pet Oct 21 (for pau). London, Nov 11 at 12. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Higgs, William, Worcester, Tobaccoist. Pet Oct 18. Birmingham, Nov 7 at 12. Wilson, Worcester.
 Holdsworth, Harry, Sheffield, Merchant. Pet Oct 11. Sheffield, Nov 17 at 10. Smith & Burdick, Sheffield.
 Holmes, John Pullen, Haxey, Lincoln, Publican. Pet Oct 20. Gainsboro', Nov 4 at 10. Biddon, Gainsboro'.
 Hopkins, Andrew, Fargate, Sheffield, Boot Dealer. Pet Oct 23. Sheffield, Nov 13 at 2. Turner, Sheffield.
 Hubbard, William, Bow-common, Middlesex, Painter. Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11 at 1. Beard, 10 Basinghall-st.
 Hughes, Anne, Llanilwchlaern, Cardigan, Widow. Oct 14. Aberayron, Nov 10 at 11.
 Jardine, John, Manchester, Draper. Oct 14. Manchester, Nov 7 at 11. Gardner, Manchester.
 Juch, Ernest, 54 Halliford-st, Islington, Editor of a Newspaper. Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11 at 1. Lloyd, 1 Wood-st.
 Kenning, James William, 4 Lion-st, New Kent-rd, Attorney's Clerk. Sept 22. London, Nov 11 at 12.30. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Kirk, Martin William, 3 Ebenezer-st, Kennington-park, Clerk. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 11. Peck & Downing, 10 Basinghall-st.
 Lees, John, Manchester, Print Seller. Pet Oct 21. Manchester, Nov 10 at 9.30. Sutton, Manchester.
 Luscombe, John Teed, 41 Park-pl, Bayswater. Sept 22. London, Nov 11 at 12.30. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Manning, William Thomas, 3 Duke-st, Lincoln's-inn-fields. Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 11. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Manston, John Saunders, Poole, Boot Maker. Pet Oct 23. Poole, Nov 12 at 12. Parr, Poole.
 McAlpin, John, Canonbury, Islington, Agent. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 12. Lawrence & Co, Broad-st, Cheapside.
 Milner, John, Jun, Whitson, Monmouth, Farmer. Pet Oct 17. Bristol, Nov 3 at 11. Batchelor, Newport, Monmouth.
 Mooney, James Edward, Dudley, Victualler. Pet Oct 20. Birmingham, Nov 3 at 12. Warrington, Dudley.
 Mounsey, George, Sheffield, Scale Maker. Pet Oct 23. Sheffield, Nov 12 at 3. Binney, Sheffield.
 Nelson, George, Bristol, Builder. Pet Oct 18. Bristol, Nov 3 at 11. Ayre, Bristol.
 Norbury, Isaac, Congleton, Butcher. Pet Oct 22. Congleton, Nov 5 at 11. Cooper, Congleton.
 Ohren, George Albert, Coventry, Victualler. Pet Oct 21. Birmingham, Nov 7 at 12. Parry, Birmingham.
 Pearce, George, sen, Limehouse, Baker. Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11 at 10. Spiller, 3 South-pl, Finsbury.
 Pepper, William John, Coventry, Printer. Pet Oct 21. Coventry, Nov 11 at 3. Griffin, Leamington.
 Pitt, Alfred, Weston-super-Mare. Pet Oct 18. Weston-super-Mare, Nov 11 at 1. Smith & Raby.
 Plitzpious, Constantine, 36 Cavendish-sq, Clerk. Pet Oct 21 (for pau). London, Nov 11 at 12.30. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Price, Henry Read, Weston-super-Mare, Attorney and Solicitor. Pet Oct 16. Weston-super-Mare, Nov 11 at 11. Smith & Raby.
 Rees, Thomas, Capel Colman, Pembroke, Farmer. Pet Oct 22. Bristol, Nov 7 at 11. Smith, Cardigan, and Henderson, Bristol.
 Rowell, Thomas William, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Brewer. Pet Oct 20. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Nov 5 at 11. Daglish & Stewart, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
 Runnalls, Henry Sampson, Redruth, Butcher. Pet Oct 21. Exeter, Nov 5 at 12. Peter, Redruth, and Hirtzel, Exeter.
 Seaman, John, Twickenham, Traveller. Pet Oct 20 (for pau). London, Nov 11 at 11.30. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Sherley, Lawrence, 18 Milton-st, Wandsworth-rd. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 11.30. Buckley, 23 King William-st.
 Stoman, Nathaniel, 87 Cannon-st-rd, Middlesex, Contractor. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 11. Hall, 31 Coleman-st.
 Smith, James, Gloucester, Hawker. Pet Oct 21. Bristol, Nov 6 at 11. P. & C. Cooke, Gloucester.
 Smith, Thomas, Leicester, Mailster. Pet Oct 16. Nottingham, Nov 5 at 11. Haxby, Leicester.
 Smith, William, Farnham, Builder. Pet Oct 23. Exeter, Nov 5 at 11. Trenchard & Harrison, Taunton, and Hirtzel, Exeter.
 Steadman, Thomas, Lye, near Panhurst, Pet Oct 21. London, Nov 11 at 12. Doyle, 3 Vernal-bldgs, Gray's-inn, and Morgan, Maidstone.
 Stephens, Charles, Birmingham, Railway Porter. Pet Oct 21. Birmingham, Nov 10 at 10. Sargent, Birmingham.
 Stone, George, Weston-super-Mare, Coal Merchant. Oct 15. Weston-super-Mare, Nov 11 at 12. Taunton, Taunton.
 Summers, James, Birmingham, Provision Dealer. Pet Oct 16. Birmingham, Nov 3 at 12. Harrison & Wood, Birmingham.
 Thorpe, George, Mayfield, Stafford, Builder. Pet Oct 17. Ashborne, Nov 14 at 12. Fox, Ashborne.
 Tipping, William Edward, Eaton, York, News Agent. Pet Oct 20. Stockton-on-Tees, Nov 5 at 9.30. Griffin, Middlesbrough.
 Tistman, Henry, Liverpool, Broker. Oct 22. Liverpool, Nov 8 at 11. Evans & Co., Liverpool.

Tudge, Margaret, Walworth, Surrey, Assistant. Pet Oct 21. London, Nov 11 at 1. Boniton & Sons, Northampton-sq, Clerkenwell.
 Tyacke, James, Kenwyn, Cornwall, Stationer. Pet Oct 17. Truro, Nov 1 at 10. Marshall.
 Tyers, William, Nottingham, Builder. Pet Oct 21. Nottingham, Nov 5 at 11. Cowley, Eversal, Nottingham.
 Walls, John, 9 Little Trenchard, Hoborn, Cabinet Maker. Pet Oct 20 (for pau). London, Nov 11 at 1. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Waterhouse, Henry, Nottingham, Agent. Pet Oct 19. Nottingham, Nov 5 at 11. Parsons, Nottingham.
 Weller, George John, Croydon, Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11 at 1. Bramwell, 17 Southampton-buildings, Holborn.
 Willson, George, sen, Milton, Kent, Ship Owner. Pet Oct 20. London, Nov 11 at 12. Cordwell, 23 College-hill, Cannon-st.
 Woods, Robert, Jun, Norwich, Grocer. Pet Oct 20. Norwich, Nov 5 at 11. Atkinson, Norwich.

TUESDAY, C c 29, 1862.

Abbott, Thomas Michael, Saint Mary-at-Hill, London, Merchant's Clerk. Pet Oct 24. London, Nov 14 at 1.30. Orchard, Bedford-row.
 Ackland, James, Rockwell green, Wellington, Mason. Pet Oct 21. Wellington, Nov 10 at 10. Rodham, Wellington.
 Angell, John, Glyn, Flint, Labourer, and Thomas Davies, Tan-y-graig, Flint, Tailor. Pet Oct 22. Saint Asaph, Nov 5 at 10. Louis, Ruthin.
 Barker, William, Nafferton, York, Grocer. Pet Oct 24. Great Driffield, Nov 10 at 11. Allen, Great Driffield.
 Bowden, Zechariah, Westbourne-rd, Barnsbury, Builder. Oct 20. London, Nov 18 at 10. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Bowes, Arthur, formerly of King William-st. Pet Oct 10. London, Nov 11 at 11. Lawrence & Co, Old Jewry-chambers.
 Bureh, John, Deal, Victualler. Nov 28. London, Nov 14 at 12. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Burley, Thomas, Rowley Regis, Chain Manufacturer. Pet Oct 23. Birmingham, Nov 10 at 12. Bernard & King, Stourbridge, and Hodgson & Allen, Birmingham.
 Calcraft, John Anthony, Windmill-hill, Gravesend, Toy Dealer. Pet Oct 23. Gravesend, Nov 13 at 12. Sharland, Gravesend.
 Chinery, William, Felsham, Suffolk, Horse Dealer. Pet Oct 23. Stowmarket, Nov 13 at 3. Walpole, Beyton.
 Collis, Thomas, Holloway, Middlesex, Builder. Pet Oct 22 (for pau), London, Nov 11 at 11. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Coe, Joseph Thomas, Downham Market, Attorney's Clerk. Pet Oct 24. Downham Market, Nov 6 at 10. Coulton & Beloe, King's Lynn.
 Cole, Julius William, Hackney. Sept 22. London, Nov 14 at 11. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Connaway, William, Tooley-st, Victualler. Sept 22. London, Nov 14 at 10.30. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Connolly, James, sen, and James Connolly, jun, Brixton, Nurseryman. Pet Oct 25. London, Nov 14 at 10.30. Peck & Downing, Basinghall-st.
 Crosby, Phillip, Hanley, Stoke-upon-Trent. Pet Oct 22. Uttoxeter, Nov 15 at 2. Bagshaw, Uttoxeter.
 Danby, William Ford, Leeds, Tanner. Pet Oct 24. Leeds, Nov 17 at 11. Harle, Leeds.
 Davis, John, Sedgley, Stafford. Oct 16. Worcester, Nov 4 at 10. Malthy, Dudley.
 Dawson, John Huntingdon, 34 Upper King-st, Bloomsbury-sq. Pet Oct 21 (for pau). London, Nov 11 at 1. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Dow, Edward William, 18 Frederick-rd, Lorrimer-sq, Surrey, Tailor. Jan 18. London, Nov 14 at 12. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Duncan, John, Dean-st, Holborn, Builder. Pet Oct 17. London, Nov 11 at 11. Howard & Co, Paternoster-rd.
 Eastathiadi, Antonio, 14 Crescent-pl, Fulham-rd, Merchant's Clerk. Pet Oct 24 (for pau). London, Nov 18 at 10. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Francis, John Spencer, Paradise-st, Rotherhithe, Assistant to a Wine Merchant. Pet Oct 22 (for pau). London, Nov 11 at 1. Aldridge & Bromley, Moorgate-st.
 French, James, Newcastle-upon-Lyme, Grocer. Pet Oct 21. Birmingham, Nov 10 at 12. Sney & Winstanley, Newcastle-upon-Lyme, and James & Knight, Birmingham.
 Gaubert, Alfred (not Gaubert as before advertised). Dalton, 3 Bucklersbury.
 Giles, William, Ferry's-pl, Lambeth, Copying Clerk. Dec 21. London, Nov 18 at 12. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Green, Benjamin, Battledown, Suffolk, Farmer. Pet Oct 20. Stowmarket, Nov 8 at 12. Fuller, Stowmarket.
 Grindrod, John Tomkinson, Wallasey, Chester, Civil Engineer. Pet Oct 13. Birkenhead, Nov 17 at 10. Goldrick, Liverpool.
 Gunn, Joseph Thomas, Brandon-rd, Victoria-park, Carman. Pet Oct 25. London, Nov 14 at 1.30. Feverley, Coleman-st.
 Haldon, James Maylestone, Gresham House, London, Merchant. Sept 22. London, Nov 14 at 11. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Hans, Enoch, Gb-green, Waterfall, Stafford. Pet Oct 23. Ashborne, Nov 14 at 12. Fox, jun, Ashborne.
 Harris, George, Camborne, Cornwall, Miner. Pet Oct 25. Redruth, Nov 12 at 11. Stephenson.
 Harrison, John, Whitfield, Northumberland, Labourer. Pet Oct 21. Haltwhistle, Nov 13 at 12. Taylor, Hexham.
 Hawley, Thomas, Wistow, Selby, Blacksmith. Pet. Selby, Nov 14 at 11. Harle, Leeds.
 Hazard, Robert, Hornsey New Town, Middlesex, Boot Maker. Pet Oct 22. London, Nov 11 at 10. Marshall & Son, Hatten Garden.
 Hilditch, Peter, Kidsgrove, Stafford, Boresaler. Pet Oct 26. Hanley, Nov 8 at 12. Sherratt, Talk-on-the-Hill.
 Holland, Thomas John Dyon, Store-st, Middlesex, Milliner. Nov 16, 1861. London, Nov 18 at 12. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Hollis, Joshua, jun, Huddersfield, Lithographer. Pet Oct 14. Huddersfield, Nov 20 at 10. Haigh, Huddersfield.
 Holmes, Robert, Brigham, Cumberland, Miller. Pet Oct 23. Cockermouth, Nov 10 at 3. Moorcliff, Cockermouth.
 Jervis, John Reginald, Upper Kennington-green, House Agent. Pet Oct 23 (for pau). London, Nov 14 at 2. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Johnson, James, Weaverham, Chester, Tailor. Pet Oct 28. Northwich, Nov 11 at 2. Dunstan, Northwich.
 Jones, Evan, Rhyl, Cardigan, Innkeeper. Pet Oct 18. Llanrhaeadr, Nov 8 at 10.
 Jones, Isaac, Rhyl, Grocer. Pet Oct 22. St Asaph, Nov 5 at 12. Rhyon, Flint.

Jones, Margaret, Huyton, Lancaster, Housekeeper. Pet Oct 23. St. Helens, Nov 8 at 10.30. Dodd, Liverpool.
 Jones, Thomas, Silloth, Cumberland, Builder. Pet Oct 24. Wigton, Nov 7 at 11. Wannop, Carlisle.
 Kenbery, Robert, Willsbridge, Gloucester, Farmer. Pet Oct 21. Bristol, Nov 7 at 11. Peterson.
 Kershaw, John, & George Gill, Halifax, Builders. Pet Oct 24. Halifax, Nov 21 at 10. Jubb, Halifax.
 Kevs, James, Vine-st, Hatton-garden, Victualler. June 20. London, Nov 18 at 12. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Kimpton, Joseph, 45 Weymouth-terrace, Hackney-rd, Greengrocer. Pet Oct 27. London, Nov 14 at 1.30. Catchpole, Great Tower-st.
 Lawton, James Mitchell, Manchester, Woollen Merchant. Pet Oct 25. Manchester, Nov 14 at 11. Stead, Manchester.
 Lewia, David, Llandoddy, Carmarthen, Victualler. Pet Oct 18. Narbuth, Nov 10 at 12. Parry, Pembroke Dock.
 Lewis, Philip, Bristol, Victualler. Pet Oct 24. Bristol, Nov 14 at 11. Miller, Bristol.
 Lobb, William, Enfield Wash, Beerseller. Pet Oct 27. London, Nov 18 at 10. Wetherfield, 35 Moorgate-st.
 Mathews, Charles, Usbridge, Assistant to a Grocer. Pet Oct 24 (for pau). London, Nov 14 at 10.30. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Matthews, Roger, Keovil, near Trowbridge, Horse Dealer. Oct 18. Salisbury, Nov 10 at 11.
 Mayes, Robert Charles, King's Lynn, Bootmaker. Pet Oct 24. King's Lynn, Nov 10 at 11. Ward, King's Lynn.
 Merry, William, Manchester, Book-keeper. Pet Oct 21. Manchester, Nov 10 at 9.30. Stiles, Manchester.
 Miller, George, Wigton, Cumberland, Grocer. Pet Oct 16. Wigton, Nov 7 at 11. Carrick, Wigton.
 Moeckler, Thomas, Norfolk-st, Strand. Jan 18. London, Nov 18 at 11. Aldridge, 46 Moorgate-st.
 Morris, John, 90 Gloucester-st, Pimlico, Lamp Salesman. Pet Oct 20. Nov 11 at 11.30. Chidley, Old Jewry.
 Parrot, Joseph Josiah, Landport, Hants, Beer Seller. Pet Oct 24. Portsmouth, Nov 12 at 11. Cousins, Portsea.
 Pearce, Benjamin, St Mary Axe, Builder. Oct 20. London, Nov 18 at 10. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Philip, Joseph, Girdler's Arms, Sherborne-lane, London. Pet Oct 21. London, Nov 11 at 1.30. Wheatley, Symond-st.
 Pinford, George, Weston-super-Mare, Book-keeper. Pet Oct 22. Weston-super-Mare, Nov 11 at 2. Smith, Weston-super-Mare.
 Proctor William George, Cambridge-st, Hyde-park, Paymaster in the Army. March 22. London, Nov 14 at 11. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Purdy, Henry, De-by, Huckster. Pet Oct 23. Derby, Nov 12 at 12. Leech, Derby.
 Redman, John, Longton, Stoke-upon-Trent, Balider. Pet Oct 23. Stoke-upon-Trent, Nov 9 at 10. Young, Longton.
 Rhodes, George, Leverton-st, Kentish-town, Commission Agent. Pet Oct 23. London, Nov 11 at 1.30. Stocken, Cornhill.
 Sawkins, James, Cromcombe, Somerset, Surgeon. Pet Oct 21. Williton, Nov 11 at 11. Reed, Bridgwater.
 Scarratt, Rachel, Tunstall, Innkeeper. Pet Oct 24. Birmingham, Nov 14 at 12. Hodgson & Allen, Birmingham.
 Sheppard, John, Cross Keys-sq, London. Feb 22. London, Nov 11 at 2. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Smith, Seymour, Great Winchester-st, London, Commission Agent. June 20. London, Nov 11 at 2.30. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Stanley, John, Wapping, Commission Agent. Aug 18. London, Nov 11 at 2. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Storey, Thomas, 1 Grove-pl, Brompton, Middlesex, Fruit Salesman. Pet Oct 23. London, Nov 18 at 10. Wright, Chancery lane.
 Sutton, Henry, Albany-st, Regent's-park, Nov 16. London, Nov 11 at 2. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Taylor John, Oswing, Penistone, York, Masor. Pet Oct 24. Barnsley, Nov 27 at 2. Pattison, Sheffield.
 Thomas, Edwin, Rowley Regis, Stafford. Oct 16. Worcester, Nov 4 at 10. Maltby, Dudley.
 Townsend, Daniel, jun, Bristol, Cabinet Maker. Oct 20 (for pau), Bristol, Nov 7 at 12.30. Brittan.
 Tutt, Frederick Thomas, Hastings, Boat Builder. Oct 23. Hastings, Nov 6 at 11. Meadows, Hastings.
 Tyack, Henry, Winckworth-pl, City-rd, Middlesex, Manager. Pet Oct 24 (for pau). London, Nov 18 at 11. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Walker, James, Greenwich, Paper Stainer. Nov 16, 1861. London, Nov 18 at 11. Aldridge Moorgate-st.
 Watts, Benjamin, Cheltenham, Watch Maker. Pet Oct 24. Cheltenham, Nov 11 at 11. Boodle, Cheltenham.
 Webb, Phoebe, Charlton, Kent, Schoolmistress. Pet Oct 25 (for pau). London, Nov 14 at 1.30. Wallinger, Fenchurch-st.
 Weedon, Alfred, Hemel Hempstead, Dealer in China. Nov 25 1861. London, Nov 13 at 11. Aldridge, Moorgate-st.
 Wright, John, Heaton Norris, Lancaster, Shopkeeper. Pet Oct 21. Stockport, Nov 14 at 12. Howard, Stockport.

BANKRUPTCY ANNULLED.

FRIDAY, Oct. 24, 1862.

Pittar, Samuel John, 167 Regent-st, Umbrel & Manufacturer. Oct 17.

PUBLIC SPEAKING, DEFECTS OF SPEECH, AND NEGLECTED EDUCATION.

FREDERICK WEBSTER (Professor of Elocution to a Royal Institution, and to a College of Theology) INSTRUCTS (PRIVATELY) Members of Parliament, Clergymen, Barristers, &c., in Elocution and Extemporaneous Oratory; and enables persons of neglected education to converse and write with propriety. Mr. W. also undertakes to eradicate the Falsetto or Boyish voice in Manhood, Stammering, Feebleness, &c. Schools, Classes, and Families attended. High testimonials.

26, Bloomsbury-street, Bedford-square.

CHAMBERS OR OFFICES.—To Public Companies and Others.—Three Floors, comprising Several Large Rooms, to let together or separately.

Apply at No. 10, Serjeant's-inn, Fleet-street.

IMPORTANT TO SOLICITORS.

A LIFE ASSURANCE POLICY usually contains important Conditions and Limitations, the infringement of which either invalidates the assurance or subjects the Policy-holder to the demand of additional payments in order to keep it in force. These conditions are not mere matters of form, but are daily acted on by respectable offices under circumstances the result of mere inadvertence on the part of the Policy-holder, or over which he had no control whatever. Such an assurance affords but a partial protection in any case, and is especially unsatisfactory as a security for money. This constant and excessive liability to forfeiture so much detracts from the value of ordinary Life Policies, that the directors of the

LIFE ASSOCIATION OF SCOTLAND

(Founded, 1833)

have been induced to form a new scheme of Unconditional Assurance on life which obviates the objections hitherto urged against Life Assurance. Under the new scheme the power of cancelling the policy is virtually taken from the company and transferred to the Policy-holder. The following are some of the principal arrangements:—

NO RESTRICTION imposed as to occupation or residence.

NO EXTRA PREMIUMS can be payable.

OMISSION to pay a premium by oversight does not affect the assurance, and, after a time, payment may be intentionally postponed for a year.

THE ASSURANCE is virtually non-forfeitable and unquestionable.

During the year ending 31st April, 1862, 1307 new policies were issued for £562,635. The Annual Income of the Association is £193,012.

A Medical Officer in attendance daily at 12.45 o'clock.

THOS. FRASER, Res. Secretary,
 London, 20, King William-street, E.C.

GUARDIAN FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, No. 11, Lombard-street, London, E.C.

Established 1821.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, TWO MILLIONS. PAID UP, ONE MILLION.

DIRECTORS.

Sir MINTO FARQUHAR, Bart., M.P., Chairman.

CHARLES WILLIAM CURTIS, Esq., Deputy Chairman.

Henry Hulst Berens, Esq.	John Martin, Esq.
Henry Bonham Carter, Esq.	Rowland Mitchell, Esq.
Chas. F. Devas, Esq.	James Morris, Esq.
Francis Hart Dyke, Esq.	Henry Norman, Esq.
Sir Walter R. Farquhar, Bart.	Henry R. Reynolds, Esq.
James Goodson, Esq.	Abraham John Roberts, Esq.
Thomson Hankey, Esq., M.P.	James Tulloch, Esq.
John G. Hubbard, Esq., M.P.	Henry Vigne, Esq.
John Labouchere, Esq.	

AUDITORS.

Lewis Loyd, Esq. Henry Sykes Thornton, Esq.
 Cornelius Paing, Jun., Esq. Noel Whiting, Esq.
 Thomas Tallmash, Esq., Secretary.—Samuel Brown, Esq., Actuary.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.—Under the provisions of an Act of Parliament, this Company now offers to new Insurers EIGHTY PER CENT. OF THE PROFITS, AT QUINQUENNIAL DIVISIONS, OR A LOW RATE OF PREMIUM, without participation of Profits.

Since the establishment of the Company in 1821, the Amount of Profits allotted to the Assured has exceeded in Cash value £600,000, which represents equivalent Reversionary Bonuses of £1,058,000.

After the Division of Profits at Christmas, 1859, the Life Assurance in force, with existing Bonuses thereon, amounted to upwards of £4,730,000; the Income from the Life Branch £207,000 per annum; and the Life Assurance Fund, independent of the Capital, exceeded £1,618,000.

LOCAL MILITIA AND VOLUNTEER CORPS.—No extra Premium is required for service therein.

INVALID LIVES assured at corresponding Extra Premiums.

LOANS granted on Life Policies to the extent of their values, if such value be not less than £50.

ASSIGNMENTS OF POLICIES, Written notices of, received and registered.

MEDICAL FEES paid by the Company, and no charge for Policy Stamps.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.—Insurances are effected upon every description of property at moderate rates.

Losses caused by Explosion of Gas are admitted by this Company.

EQUITABLE REVERSIONARY INTEREST SOCIETY, 10, Lancaster-place, Strand.—Persons desirous of disposing of Reversionary Policy, Life Interests, and Life Policies of Assurance, may do so at this Office to any extent, and for the full value, without the delay, expense, and uncertainty of an Auction.

Forms of Proposal may be obtained at the Office as above, and of Mr. HENDRIKS, the Actuary of the Society, Globe Insurance, Cornhill.

JOHN CLAYTON, } Joint Secretaries.
 F. S. CLAYTON, }

TO SOLICITORS AND ATTORNEYS.—A lucrative part of the business of an active Solicitor may be much increased, and the welfare of clients and their families promoted, by solicitors recommending as family provisions, and for securities in loans and other transactions, the Life Policies, peculiarly adapted for such purposes, which in the words of Sir Richard Bethell, now Lord Chancellor, are "indisputable both at law and in equity."

INDISPENSIBLE LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF SCOTLAND.

Edinburgh: 12, Queen-street. ALEX. ROBERTSON, Manager.

London: 24, Chancery-lane. JAMES DENNETT, Res. Sec.

Applications for Prospectuses and Forms, and as to Terms of Agency, to be made to the Manager or Resident Secretary.

GENERAL INDEX.

ACCIDENTS, COMPENSATION FOR, 270

See also MASTER AND SERVANT; RAILWAY ACCIDENTS; SERVANT.

ACCOUNTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE IN CHANCERY, 108, 142

ACTIONS for Malicious Prosecutions and False Imprisonment, Remarks on, by C. A. Smith, 11

ADMIRALTY PLEADING, 47

ADVOCATES, UNPROFESSIONAL, 382, 393

AFFIDAVITS, CHANCERY, Copies, 129

— Printing, 122, 518, 519, 699, 708, 717

— Meeting of Law Writers, 601

ALBERT, H.R.H. PRINCE, Death of, 122

ALDERMEN, COURT OF, Proceedings in, 292, 542

ALIMONY, PERMANENT, 22

ALISON, Sir A. Bart., On English Law, 315

ALLPORT, J., Lecture on Transfer of Land by Registration of Title in the Colonies, 83, 110, 161

AMERICA, Federal Generals, 735

Law, Changes in, 662

See also FOREIGN TRIBUNALS.

ANDERSON, JAMES, Q.C., Presentation of Testimonial to, 73

ANDERTON, Mr. J., Solicitor, 462

ANGE, M. CHAIX D'ESTE, 462

ANNUITIES for Lives and for Terms of Years, 868

APPOINTMENTS, ELECTIONS, VACANCIES, RESIGNATIONS, &c.—

Archibald, E. M., to be Judge of Mixed Court, New York, for the Suppression of African Slave Trade, 873

Aspinall, J. B., to be Recorder of Liverpool, 152, 191

Baillie, Hon. C., to be one of the Lords of Justiciary in Scotland, 607

Bell, W., Official Assignee in Bankruptcy, Resignation of, 766

Bere, M., to be Recorder of Southampton, 446

Bethell, Hon. R., to be Registrar in Bankruptcy, 410

Bethell, Hon. S. promoted to the office of Principal Secretary to the Lord Chancellor, 428

Boden, G., appointed Queen's Counsel, 266

Bouchier, J., to be Clerk of Second Class in the Office of Examiners of Criminal Law Accounts, 225

Bristow, A. R., to be Solicitor to the Admiralty, 538

Brougham, Mr., to be Registrar in Bankruptcy, 410

Butler, W. C., to be Assistant to Clerk of Seats, Probate Court, 520

Byrne, J. A., appointed Professor of Constitutional and Criminal Law to the King's Inns, Dublin, 559

Campbell, N. C., to be Sheriff of Ayrshire, 644

Cockburn, W. Y., appointed a Clerk in the Master's Office, Q.B., 374

Coffey, D., appointed Taxing Master, Ireland, 344

Cole, H. T., appointed Recorder of Penzance, 462

Colquhoun, P. McC., LL.D., Knighthood conferred upon, 43

Cooke, W. M., appointed Police Magistrate at Worship-street, 428

Craig, Sir W. Gibson, appointed Lord Clerk Register in Scotland, 644

Elmsley, W., Q.C., appointed Judge of the County Court of Derbyshire, 446

APPOINTMENTS, &c. (continued)—

Farrar, Mr. Deputy, to be Under Sheriff, 803

Flowers, F., appointed Recorder of Stamford, 393

Follett, B. S., Q.C., to be Registrar of the Office of Land Registry, 766

Grant, J., to be Revising Barrister for Northumberland, 803

Hancock, W. N., LL.D., appointed Secretary to Irish Law and Equity Courts Commission, 152

Harding, Sir J. D., D.C.L., Queen's Advocate, Resignation of, 750

Harris, G., to be Registrar of the Manchester Court of Bankruptcy, 873

Hayes, Mr. Serjt., appointed Recorder of Leicester, 103

Hill, S., Head of Rule Department, Resignation of, 246

Hindmarch, W. M., appointed Queen's Counsel, 266

Hindmarch, W. M., Q.C., elected a Bencher of Gray's-inn, 446

Hindmarch, W. M., appointed Attorney-General for the County Palatine of Durham, 83

Hobhouse, Arthur, appointed Queen's Counsel, 889

Holt, R. H., to be Assistant Registrar of Landed Estates, 779

Hornby, E. G., raised to the Knighthood, 333

Hurst, R. H., to be Recorder of Hastings and Rye, 266

Johnson, H. R. V., appointed Conveyancing Counsel, 607

Johnson, H. R. L. Vaughan, appointed Secretary to Irish Law and Equity Courts Commission, 152

Johnstone, J., Messenger in Mr. Commissioner Holroyd's Court, Resignation of, 152

Jones, Hugh, elected Sheriff of London, 848

Kay, J., to be Judge of the Salford Court of Record, 559

Kelly, P., to be Local Crown Solicitor, Watford, 158

Kenyon, J. R., appointed Queen's Counsel, 889

Knox, A. A., transferred to Marlborough-street Police Court, 428

Lawrence, J. C., elected Sheriff of London, 848

Leman, P. E., to be Junior Clerk in Crown Office, 226

Mackrell, J., to be Under Sheriff, 803

Mellor, Mr. Just., to be a Knight, 607

Middleton, W. G., to be Assistant Calendar Keeper, 520

Morris, O'Connor, appointed Professor of Real and Personal Property to the King's Inns, Dublin, 559

Mounsey, G. G., elected Mayor of Carlisle, 22

Muncke, Johann, to be Special Examiner under Attorneys and Solicitors Act, 122

Nichols, W., to be Judge of Birmingham County Court, 873

O'Brien, M., sworn in as Serjeant-at-Law, 558

Orme, C., Registrar of Bristol Court of Bankruptcy, Retirement of, 678

Ovens, E., to be Judge of the County Court of Manchester, 502

Pennell, Mr., Official Assignee, Resignation of, 152

Perowne, Rev. J. S., to be Special Examiner under Attorneys and Solicitors Act, 122

Phillimore, Dr. R., to be Queen's Advocate, 766

— Knighthood granted to, 824

Phipson, T. W., appointed Queen's Counsel, 266, 483

Roche, H. P., appointed one of the Registrars in Bankruptcy, 123

APPOINTMENTS, &c. (continued)—

- Ross, G., Election of, to chair of Scots Law, 83
 Russell, J. A., to be Solicitor-General for County Palatine of Durham, 502
 Ryder, W. Dudley, to be Arbitrator of the Mixed Court, at New York, for the Suppression of African Slave Trade, 873
 Sharpe, Joseph, LL.D., elected Reader on Jurisprudence and Civil Law, 678
 Skirrow, C. F., appointed Solicitor to the Admiralty, 246
 Skirrow, C. F., to be Taxing Master of the Court of Chancery, 502
 Southgate, Thomas, appointed Queen's Counsel, 889
 Spinks, Mr., sworn in as Serjeant-at-Law, 558
 Stephenson, A. K., appointed Recorder of Berwick, 520
 Taylor, Rev. A., elected to the office of Reader and Afternoon Preacher of Gray's Inn, 45
 Trafford, Mr. Leigh, Judge of Birmingham County Court, Resignation of, 873
 Trower, C. F., to be Gentleman of the Chamber to the Lord Chancellor, 428
 Triss, Dr. Travers, to be Advocate-General, 824
 Vincent, W. G., to be Assistant-Record Keeper, 520
 Waterfield, Mr., to be Registrar of Bristol Court of Bankruptcy, 678
 Wheeler, Mr. Serjt., to be Judge of County Court of Lancashire, 537
 Williams, Joshua, to be Conveyancing Counsel, 428
 Wyatt, H. P., appointed Recorder of Sleaford, 483
See also IRELAND; SCOTLAND.
 COMMISSIONERS to Administer Oaths in Chancery, 43, 62, 83, 103, 225, 266, 333, 483, 520, 559, 576, 592, 625, 644, 662, 678, 699, 814
 — in Common Law Courts at Westminster, 735, 836
 — in the High Court of Admiralty, 27
 — for taking Acknowledgements of Deeds by Married Women, 152, 246, 266, 374, 699, 700, 717
 INDIAN APPOINTMENTS, 62, 191, 207, 225, 266, 286, 333, 393, 410, 446, 502, 520, 537, 558, 576, 608, 644, 662, 717, 791, 889
 COLONIAL APPOINTMENTS—
 Australia, 191, 446, 483
 Canada, 491, 492, 625
 Cape of Good Hope, 889
 China, 353, 735, 861
 Gold Coast, 519
 Honduras, 662
 Labuan, 446
 Malta, 766
 Mauritius, 446
 New Providence, 266
 St. Vincent, 374
 Sierra Leone, 889
 Tobago, 191
 Trinidad, 374

ARDMILLAN, LORD, on Marriage Law in Scotland, 691, 699

ARTICLED CLERKS:—

- Books for, 877
 Education of, 361, 383, 396, 711
 Examination, 22, 177, 547, 566, 581, 741.S—*see also ATTORNEYS; EXAMINATIONS.*
 Law Society, 490, 511, 527, 538
 Tutorial Instruction, 581

ASPALL, Suffolk, Highway District of, 873

ASPINALL, BUTLER COLE, Esq., A.G., Melbourne, 133

ASSIZES, PROCEEDINGS AT, 106, 127, 190, 291, 320, 339, 358, 379, 399, 415, 448, 684, 705, 719, 737, 753

ATTORNEYS AND SOLICITORS, ADMISSION OF, 16, 35, 115, 133, 203, 219, 367, 453, 496, 569, 586, 603, 867

Assumption of Duties of, by police, 313

Attorneys' Clerks before Magistrates, 343

Certificate, Taking out, 421, 472

Compensation to, 49

Correspondents' Charges for serving writs, 361

Cross, W. H. K., and Shaw, James, struck off the Rolls, 446

Education of the Profession, by Mr. W. Shoen, 877

English and Irish Attorneys, Lord Clanricarde's Bill, 644

See also INCORPORATED LAW SOCIETY; TOUTING.

ATTORNEYS AND SOLICITORS BILL, 647

ATTORNEYS ACT; the approaching Preliminary Examinations, 139; Appointments of Special Examiners, 122, 190, 207, 225, 591

AUCTIONEERS, Law relating to, 802

AUSTRALIA:—

Government Act, 25 Vict. c. 11; 862

Judges, The, and Mr. Torrens' Act, 139

Land Transfer and Registration, 325, 893

Legal News, 771, 893

Privilege, Question of, 598, 688

AVERAGE, GENERAL, 354, 393

AVOUES OF FRANCE, Thomas Dryon, 13

BACON, LORD, 353, 539; Orders and Decrees in Chancery, 52

RAIL IN CASES OF MISDEMEANOUR, 733, 749, 777

BAIL COURT, PROCEEDINGS IN, 65, 229, 522, 578

BAINES, Mr. H. R., Taxing Master Death of, 482

BANK, A., What is? 123

BANK OF DEPOSIT, 103

BANKRUPTCY, 867:—

Adjudications in, 139, 154

Appointments, Hon. R. Bethell and, 519

County Courts, Jurisdiction of, 391

Dividends, Unclaimed, 576

Law of, 294, 401

New Order of Bankrupts, 72

Queen's Prisons, Attendance of Registrars at, 9, 291,

212; Mr. Aldridge to act as Attorney to Bankrupts Confined, 9

Registrars and Prisoners for debt, 22

Statutory Notices, Expense of, 225

Trust Deeds, 21, 374, 541

Trust Deeds, Registrar of, Removal of Office, 646, 697 717

— and Composition Clauses, 643, 859

BANKRUPTCY ACT, 1861; 212, 380, 435, 490, 543, 546, 616, 697

Amendment Bill, 708, 722, 794.—

See also INSOLVENT DEBTORS' COURT.

Common Law Pleadings, Alterations in, under the Act, 4, 24, 63, 104

Creditor Deeds under, 49

Fane, Mr. Commissioner, 169

BANKRUPTCY, COURTS OF, PROCEEDINGS IN, 7, 26, 45, 65, 86, 106, 125, 140, 175, 196, 211, 229, 248,

267, 291, 320, 338, 359, 379, 399, 416, 432, 448, 487,

507, 523, 579, 594, 646, 665, 705, 720, 738, 780, 792,

805, 838, 850, 862, 875

Business of Court, 304, 379

Fonblanque, Mr. Commissioner, 871, 872

Lord Chancellor and the Court, 501

Orders, General, 8

— and Pending matters in Insolvency, 2

Practice in, 871

Scenes in the Court, 872

Shorthand Writers in, 777

Stephens, W. H., Case of, 257

Whittington, Mr., 212

BANKRUPTS, ALPHABETICAL LISTS OF, 17, 36, 54, 75, 96, 117, 135, 148, 166, 185, 205, 222, 240, 260, 281, 308, 328, 349, 370, 388, 406, 424, 443, 458, 477, 497, 516, 533, 552, 571, 588, 605, 621, 640, 658, 674, 693, 713, 730, 745, 760, 774, 787, 798, 811, 821, 831, 844, 856, 887, 898

BAR, THE, Jurisdiction over, 766

BARCLAY, Mr. SHERIFF, on Criminal Law, Scotland, 473

BARRY, SIR REDMOND, 374

BELLIGERENT RIGHTS AT SEA, Letter of Mr. Lawrence, of Rhode Island, 92, 113

BELLIGERENTS AND NEUTRALS, The Law of, 201

BENCHERS. *See INNS OF COURT.*

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS, PROFESSIONAL, 16, 35, 53, 74, 95, 116, 134, 146, 165, 184,

204, 220, 239, 259, 280, 307, 327, 348, 368, 387, 405,

423, 442, 456, 476, 496, 515, 532, 551, 569, 587, 602,

620, 639, 692, 712, 743, 758, 773, 785, 796, 810, 820,

830, 843, 855, 868, 886, 897

— Stamps on Certificates of, 91

BILLS IN PARLIAMENT. *See PARLIAMENT.*

BILLS OF SALE, Register of, 770

BILSTON SAVINGS BANK, 171, 733

BIRMINGHAM LAW STUDENTS' SOCIETY, Annual Meeting, 233

BLACKBURN, Mr. JUSTICE, and the Press, 733, 749, 777

BLOCKADE, LAW OF, 22, 43, 83, 259

BOOTHBY, Mr. JUSTICE, Address for Removal of, 790, 804

BRAMWELL, BARON; Duty of a Judge on passing Sentence of Death, 61

BRANDT, Mr. ROBERT, Death of, 462

BRIDGER, Mr. C., Suicide of, 73

BRISTOL LAW LIBRARY SOCIETY, 392

BRITISH COLUMBIA, 278

Mining Laws, 245

Overland Transit Company, 764

BRITISH MUSEUM, Stealing Books from, 791

BUONCOMPAGNI, COMMENDATORE, appointed Lecturer on Constitutional Law to the Prince of Piedmont, 83

BYRON, LORD, Usual Evidence of Death of, required on petition, 266

CALLS TO THE BAR, 43, 61, 225, 482, 592

See also INNS OF COURT.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY, Degree of Honorary Doctor of Law conferred upon Lord Brougham, Sir H. Cairns, Q.C., and C. J. Selwyn, Q.C., 608

See also UNIVERSITY INTELLIGENCE.

CANADA—

Appointments, 491, 492, 625

Legal Intelligence, 653

Yankoughnet, Mr., 491

CANTREL, Mr. J. T., Death of, 428

CASE LAW, 792

CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT, PROCEEDINGS AT, 126, 175, 230, 827, 838

CHAMBERS OF COMMON LAW JUDGES. See JUDGES' CHAMBERS.

CHANCERY, COURT OF—

Chancery Fund Commission, 446

— Procedure Act, 889

— Regulation Bill, 341, 402, 448

Income of, 347

Juries, 558

Oral Examination, 225

Petitions, Setting down, before Evidence ready, 313

Proceedings in, 6, 45, 105, 125, 209, 290, 398, 447, 466,

485, 504, 521, 561, 594, 610, 629, 682, 703

Statistics, 41

Transfer of Causes, 285

Vacation Judge, 735

CHANCERY, RECENT DECISIONS IN—

ADMINISTRATION SUIT, Rights of equitable mortgagee in (*Rhodes v. Moshay*, 10 W. R. 103), 212.ANNUITY (*Ross v. Bowen*, 10 W. R. 645), 648.ANNUITY, SUIT FOR RECOVERING—No arrears due (*Burrell v. Delevante*, 10 W. R. 362), 468.ASSIGNMENT OF A CHOSE IN ACTION—Set-off (*Re The National Alliance Assurance Company; Ashworth's Case*, 10 W. R. 771), 740.ASSURANCE COMPANY—Payment into court (*Re Hall*, 10 W. R. 37), 107.AUTHOR AND PUBLISHER—Account; jurisdiction (*Barry v. Stevens*, 10 W. R. 822), 828.CHARITABLE USES (*Thornton v. Howe*, 10 W. R. 642), 648.CHARITY—Appointment of new trustees (*Re Hayle's Estate*, 10 W. R. 577), 595.—Mortmain (*Dent v. Allcroft*, 10 W. R. 184; *Graham v. Paternoster*, 10 W. R. 209), 341.COMPROMISE OF SUIT—Staying proceedings (*Wilde v. Wilde*, 10 W. R. 503), 509.EQUITABLE MORTGAGEE—Remedies of (*Matthews v. Goodday*, 10 W. R. 148), 176.EQUITIES OF DIVORCE—Wife's chose in action (*Wells v. Malbon*, 10 W. R. 364), 544.INSOLVENCY—Solicitor; assignment of costs (*Lord v. Colvin*, 10 W. R. 420), 489.LANDS CLAUSES ACT, s. 92—Part of manufactory (*Reddin v. Metropolitan Board of Works*, 10 W. R. 764), 794.

CHANCERY, RECENT DECISIONS IN (continued)—

LEASE, RENEWABLE (*Postlethwaite v. Leithwaite*, 10 W. R. 459), 510.LUNACY—JURISDICTION—Vesting order; Trustee Act, 1850 (*Re Molyneux, a lunatic*, 10 W. R. 512), 594.MARRIAGE SETTLEMENT—Rectifying mistake; advance by father; recouping (*Earl of Bradford v. Earl of Romney*, 10 W. R. 414), 488.MISTAKE OF LAW (*Saxon Life Assurance Society; Re Anchor Assurance Company's Case; The Era Assurance Society's Case*, 10 W. R. 724), 709.MORTGAGE OF EQUITABLE INTEREST—Notice to trustees (*Willes v. Greenhill*, 10 W. R. 33), 86.MORTGAGED PROPERTY, Exoneration of—Locks King's Act (*Mollish v. Vallins*, 10 W. R. 421), 450.PARTNERSHIP—Dissolution before expiration of term; return of part of premium (*Pease v. Hewitt*, 10 W. R. 535), 564.PLEADING—Answer; sufficiency (*Brooks v. Boucher*, 10 W. R. 708), 709.PRACTICE—Administration suit by mortgagee; solicitor; costs (*Walter v. Stanton*, 10 W. R. 570), 595.—Charity petition; sanction of Attorney General (*Attorney-General v. Cooper*, 10 W. R. 31), 251.—Description of paper on which answers are to be written; order 1, March 6, 1860 (*Harvey v. Bradley*, 10 W. R. 705), 709.—Motion for decree (*Snead v. Green*, 10 W. R. 36), 107.—Order for costs; attachment; clerical error (*In re Reynolds*, 10 W. R. 709), 709.—Transmission of interest; supplemental bill (*Dobson v. Faithwaite*, 10 W. R. 183; *Freeman v. Pennington*, 10 W. R. 184; *Noble v. Stow*, 10 W. R. 188), 323.PROMISE BY LETTER—Settlement; mistake (*Sands v. Soden*, 10 W. R. 765), 754.REVERSIONARY INTEREST, Purchase of (*Perfect v. Lane*, 10 W. R. 197), 230.SALE, CONDITIONAL—Pressure and undervalue (*Douglas v. Culverwell*, 10 W. R. 189; on appeal, 10 W. R. 327), 360.SET-OFF—*Æquitas sequitur legem* (*Mow v. Ulyatt*, 10 W. R. 4), 46.SETTLEMENT ON CHILDREN—Equity follows the law; equality in equity (*Archer v. Legg*, 10 W. R. 703), 687.SOLICITOR AND CLIENT—Improper filing of bill (*Jerdei v. Bright*, 10 W. R. 380), 402.SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE—Agreement to lend money (*Sickel v. Mosenthal*, 10 W. R. 283), 342.—of a promise to bequeath (*Loffus v. Maw*, 10 W. R. 513), 563.—Subsequent acts; acquiescence by testator (*Dilhyn v. Llewellyn*, 10 W. R. 742), 722.—Uncompleted contract; delay (*Oriental Steam Navigation Company v. Briggs*, 10 W. R. 125), 213.STANNARIES COURT—Cost book companies; winding-up (*In re The Wheal Am Mining Company*, 10 W. R. 330; *In re The Tretoil and Messer Mining Company*, 10 W. R. 338), 359.TENANT FOR LIFE UNDER SETTLEMENT—Conversion (*In re Bagot's Settlement*, 10 W. R. 607), 613.TIME, LEGAL—Bringing defendant to the bar of the Court; computation of the "thirty days" (*Flower v. Bright*, 10 W. R. 558), 579.TRUST, BREACH OF—Effect of indemnity clause in wills in protecting innocent trustees (*Wilkins v. Hogg*, 10 W. R. 47), 155.TRUSTEE ACT, 1850—Appointment of new trustees (*In re Sheppard's Trusts*, 10 W. R. 704), 709.TRUSTEES, LIABILITY OF—Forgery (*Eaves v. Hickson*, 10 W. R. 29), 45.VENDOR AND PURCHASER—Specific performance; compensation (*Hughes v. Jones*, 10 W. R. 139), 175.—Undervalue (*Clark v. Malpas*, 10 W. R. 613), 630.VOLUNTARY DEED, RECTIFICATION OF—Mistake; lapse of time (*Bentley v. Mackay*, 10 W. R. 593), 630.VOLUNTARY GIFT, INCOMPLETE—(*In re Owen; Clayton v. Owen*, 10 W. R. 770), 768.

CHANCERY, RECENT DECISIONS IN (*continued*)—

WINDING-UP, VOLUNTARY—Jurisdiction (*Lounides v. Garnett and Moseley Gold Mining Company* (2), 10 W. R. 264), 469.

WINDING-UP ACTS—Who may be petitioners (*Re The Times Fire Assurance Company*, 10 W. R. 115), 197.

CHARITABLE TRUSTS, Suggested alterations in the law of; report of Law Amendment Society, 93.

—ACT, 285.

CHARITABLE USES, 6, 196; Amendment Act, 537, 892

CHARITY, Voluntary subscribers to; right to surplus remaining after object of charity obtained, 481

—COMMISSIONERS' JURISDICTION, 685, 721

CHRISTISON, Mr. J., Advocate, Death of, 591

CHURCH-RATE BILLS, 321

CIRCUITS, 576. See also ASSIZES; COURT PAPERS

CIVIL SERVICE ESTIMATES—LAW, 427, 446

CLAYDON, Mr. C. B., Disbarment of, 245

CLERGY RELIEF BILL, 381

COCKBURN, LORD C. J., 462, 591; illness of, 313

COLGROVE, P., Clerk to Mr. Justice Keating, Suicide of, 629

COLLEGE OF ADVOCATES, 873

COLONIAL BARS, Right to appear at Privy Council, 575

—Judges, impeachment of, 790, 804

COMMON COUNCIL, COURT OF, Proceedings at, 487, 827, 850

COMMON LAW, COURTS OF, Vacation Judge, 802

See also SITTINGS

COMMON LAW, RECENT DECISIONS IN:—

AGENT, Appointment of; consent of tenant under a lease (*Venning v. Bray*, 10 W. R. 561), 710

AMENDMENT AT NISI PRIUS—15 & 16 Vict. c. 76. s. 222; non-joinder of wife (*Garrard v. Giubelei*, 10 W. R. 213), 272

APPEAL from decision of Judge at Chambers to Court; costs under 13 & 14 Vict. c. 61, and 15 & 16 Vict. c. 55 (*Hatch v. Lewis*, 10 W. R. 58), 107

ASSAULT, Complaint of, effect of magistrate's certificate of dismissing (*Reg. v. Ebrington*, 10 W. R. 13), 47

ATTORNEY'S BILL OF COSTS—Set-off (*Brown v. Tibbets*, 10 W. R. 465), 545, 581

ATTORNEYS IN THE CAUSE, Correspondence between; notices to admit (*Holford v. Hughes*, 10 W. R. 61), 108

ATTORNEY AND CLIENT—Negligence; summary interference of the Court (*Dickenson v. Jacobs*, 10 W. R. 303), 434

ATTORNEY—Service under unstamped articles; 19 & 20 Vict. c. 81 (*Ex parte an Articled Clerk*, 10 W. R. 211), 252

BAILEMENT—Special contract; notice (*Van Toll v. South-Eastern Railway Company*, 10 W. R. 578), 687

BANKRUPTCY, "Excepted articles" in, present law as to; 24 & 25 Vict. c. 134, s. 221 (*Willisner v. Jacklin*, 10 W. R. 12), 28

—Reputed ownership (*Trismall v. Lovegrove*, 10 W. R. 527), 650

BILL OF EXCHANGE—Acceptance; Per procuratio (*Stagg v. Elliott*, 10 W. R. 647), 724

—Affidavits to be allowed to defend (*Esdaile v. Ramsay*, 10 W. R. 20), 47

—Failure of consideration (*Horsfall v. Thomas*, 10 W. R. 650), 781

BILL OF SALE—Property in grantor (*Hollingsworth v. White*, 10 W. R. 619), 755

BOROUGH FRANCHISE (*Cook v. Humber*, 10 W. R. 427), 470

CATTLE—Damage feasant; tender of amends insufficient after impounding (*Singleton v. Williamson*, 10 W. R. 301), 434

COMPOSITION DEED—Effect of, under Bankruptcy Act, 1861 (*Walter v. Adcock*, 10 W. R. 542), 580

CONTRACT OF SALE—Signature of buyer (*Durrell v. Evans*, 10 W. R. 665), 781

COPYRIGHT—Assignment of; right of representation, (*Cumberland v. Copeland*, 10 W. R. 581), 688

COSTS, LAW OF—3 & 4 Vict. c. 24, s. 1; 23 & 24 Vict. c. 126, s. 34 (*Gooding v. Britnall*, 10 W. R. 79), 141

COMMON LAW, RECENT DECISIONS IN (*continued*)—

COSTS in frivolous actions; detinue; 23 & 24 Vict. c. 126, s. 34 (*Danby v. Lamb*, 10 W. R. 43), 88

COSTS ordered by session, how enforced; must be taxed during sessions (*Ex parte Watkins*, 10 W. R. 249), 323

"CRIME," Legal definition of; law of evidence (*Parker v. Green*, 10 W. R. 316), 451

CROWN CASES RESERVED—

—Conviction for a misdemeanour on an indictment charging a felonious offence (*Reg. v. Bain*, 10 W. R. 236), 324

—Depositions, admissibility of; pregnancy of witness (*Reg. v. Stephenson*, 10 W. R. 547), 581

—Disorderly house, Indictment for keeping; where liable (*Reg. v. Charles*, 10 W. R. 62), 129

—Embezzlement by servants (*Reg. v. McDonald*, 10 W. R. 21), 68

—False pretences; existing fact; future promise (*Reg. v. Jennison*, 10 W. R. 488), 511

—False pretences; larceny by bailee; husband and wife (*Reg. v. Moseley*; *Reg. v. Robson*, 10 W. R. 51), 128

—Murder; Accessory before the fact (*Reg. v. Fretwell*, 10 W. R. 645), 614

—Murder by malicious neglect of a legal duty (*Reg. v. Shepherd*, 10 W. R. 297), 381

—Pleading; misjoinder of counts (*Reg. v. Holman*, 10 W. R. 718), 838

—Receiving stolen goods; guilty knowledge, when acquired (*Reg. v. Woodward*, 10 W. R. 298), 403

—Venue in indictment (*Reg. v. Stanbury*, 10 W. R. 326), 324

ESTOPPEL—Nemo allegans contraria (*Cave v. Mills*, 10 W. R. 471), 526

EVIDENCE, Law of; declaration against interest; discrediting a witness under 17 & 18 Vict. c. 125, s. 22 (*Reg. v. Birmingham*, (*Churchwardens, &c.*), 10 W. R. 41; *Jackson v. Thomas*, *ib.* 42), 68

—Verbal, Admissibility of, to explain written contract (*Wallis v. Littell*, 10 W. R. 192), 231

EXECUTORY contract; sale of goods (*Boswell v. Kilborn*, 10 W. R. 517), 565

FACTOR'S ACT, 5 & 6 VICT. c. 39, Defence under (*Sheppard v. Union Bank of London*, 10 W. R. 299), 402

—Construction of 5 & 6 Vict. c. 39, s. 3 (*Gobind Chunder Sein v. Administrator-General of Bengal*, 10 W. R. 155), 213

—Agent or servant (*Lamb v. Attenborough*, 10 W. R. 211), 252

FALSE IMPRISONMENT—What may be recovered as special damages (*Hoey v. Felton*, 10 W. R. 78), 128

FINAL ORDER under 7 & 8 Vict. c. 96, a good plea in bar (*Markin v. Aldrich*, 10 W. R. 212), 252

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—Settlement of disputes (*Ex parte Woolrych*, 10 W. R. 250), 342

GAME LAWS—Property in dead game (*Blades v. Higgs*, 10 W. R. 318), 452

HIGHWAY—Nuisance (*Reg. v. United Kingdom Electric Telegraph Company*, 10 W. R. 538), 631

—Nuisance by tramway (*Reg. v. Train*, 10 W. R. 539), 650

—Surveyor of, liability of; acts of non-feasance (*Young v. Davison*, 10 W. R. 524), 546

HUSBAND—Non-liability of, for false representation by his wife (*Wright v. Leonard*, 9 W. R. 944), 9

INNKEEPER—Lien (*Allen v. Smith*, 10 W. R. 646), 740

JUDICIAL OFFICE—Protection to it given by law (*Ebon v. Nevile*, 10 W. R. 6), 28

JURISDICTION of county courts in the matter of legacies and distributions (*Beard v. Hine*, 10 W. R. 46), 88

LIBEL—Belief in truth; privileged communication (*Croft v. Stevens*, 10 W. R. 272), 360

LIGHT, RIGHT TO—Abandonment (*Jones v. Tapling*, 10 W. R. 441), 595

—How lost; materiality of alteration (*Bincks v. Pash*, 10 W. R. 424), 595

LOCAL COURT—Void custom (*Cox v. Corporation of London*, 10 W. R. 694), 806

COMMON LAW, RECENT DECISIONS IN (*continued*)—MALICIOUS PROSECUTIONS and arrests—Cause of action (*Gelding v. Eyre*, 9 W. R. 946), 9MARINE INSURANCE—Particular and general average (*Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company v. Saunders*, 10 W. R. 520), 565MASTER, liability of, to servant; accident to a person volunteering services (*Potter v. Faulkner*, 10 W. R. 93), 197MASTER AND SERVANT—Truck Act (*Archer v. James*, 10 W. R. 489), 545NEGLECTANCE—Construction of public works (*Clothier v. Webster*, 10 W. R. 624), 740PARTIES TO ACTIONS—Liability of sub-contractor (*Butler v. Hunter*, 10 W. R. 214), 272PARTNER, Ostensible, liability of (*Edmondson v. Thompson*, 10 W. R. 300), 418PAYMENT INTO COURT in lieu of special bail under 7 & 8 Geo. 4, c. 71; effect of defendant's bankruptcy (*Stead v. Spiegelberg*, 10 W. R. 46), 89PLEADING—Departure not allowed (*Bartlett v. Wells*, 10 W. R. 229), 303PRACTICE—Action on a judgment; costs (*Jackson v. Everett*, 10 W. R. 294), 381—Amendment; adding a defendant (*Garrard v. Giubelei*, 10 W. R. 565), 710—Amendments of parties; ejectment (*Blake v. Dove*, 10 W. R. 175), 230—Change of venue (*Hilton v. Green*, 10 W. R. 627), 711—Compulsory reference of action for non-repair (*Angell v. Fellgate*, 10 W. R. 83), 141—Necessity of affidavit in support of motion for a rule of court (*Smith v. Timms*, 10 W. R. 301), 418—New trial (*Adams v. Great Western Railway Company*, 10 W. R. 84), 155—Rules of court; affidavits, change of venue (*Mash v. Ash*, 10 W. R. 85; *Brown v. Clifton*, *ib.* 86), 176—Suing in *forma pauperis* (*In re Cobbett*, 10 W. R. 40), 67—9 & 10 Vict. c. 93; evidence of negligence (*Hammeck v. White*, 10 W. R. 230), 303PRINCIPAL AND AGENT—Mutual mistake (*Wake v. Harrop*, 10 W. R. 625), 724PROPERTY IN LETTERS—In whom it vests (*Oliver v. Oliver*, 10 W. R. 18), 47QUARE IMPEDIT—Canons of 1603 (*Marshall v. Bishop of Exeter*, 10 W. R. 390), 489RAILWAY PASSENGERS—Loss of luggage (*Cahill v. London and North-Western Railway Company*, 10 W. R. 391), 490REGISTRATION APPEALS—Freehold appointment; service of notice of objection (*Collier v. King, Smith v. Huggett*, 10 W. R. 131), 197REMOVAL—(*Reg. v. Manchester, Churchwardens, &c.*, of, 10 W. R. 268), 360REVISING APPEALS—Freehold office, qualification of (*Hall v. Lewis*, 10 W. R. 151), 213SECURITY, NEGOTIABLE, Right to sue on; how transferred (*Ancona v. Marks*, 10 W. R. 251), 343SERVANT, Annuity to, "living in my service at the time of my death;" wrongful dismissal (*Darlow v. Edwards*, 10 W. R. 700), 806SHIPOWNER, Liability of; action by servant against master (*Searle v. Lindsay*, 10 W. R. 89), 177SLANDER, of wife repeated to husband; special damage (*Parkins et Uz v. Scott*, 10 W. R. 562), 668SUMMARY JURISDICTION of justices of the peace (*Legg v. Pardoe*, 9 W. R. 234), 470THAMES, CONSERVANCY OF—Obligation of bond becoming impossible by operation of law (*Brown v. Corporation of London*, 10 W. R. 522), 668TRADE, Usage of, to explain written contract; how proved (*Ryder v. Woodley*, 10 W. R. 294), 361TRESPASS, in pursuit of game; entry to take dead game (*Osmond v. Meadows*, 10 W. R. 537), 614VESTRIES, Right of voting at; number of votes; how determined (*Reg. v. Kirby*, 10 W. R. 13), 46WAY, Permission to use; negligence (*Gallagher v. Humphery*, 10 W. R. 664), 769COMMON LAW, RECENT DECISIONS IN (*continued*)—WRITS, of prohibition and *certiorari* to county courts, Practice as to (*Staples v. Accidental Death Insurance Company*, 10 W. R. 59; *Solomon v. London, Chatham, &c., Railway Company, ib.*), 108WRONG-DOER cannot complain of a consequential injury to himself (*Singleton v. Williamson*, 10 W. R. 174), 214

COMMON PLEAS, COURT OF, PROCEEDINGS IN, 25, 320, 466, 522, 562, 594, 611, 646, 665, 683

COMPANIES.—See PUBLIC COMPANIES

COMPANIES BILL, 225, 449, 466, 707, 557

—ACT, 1862, 876, 884

COMPANIES, NEW, "Chief heads" in prospectuses of, 763

COMPOSITION DEED, 108

—Creditor's receipt in full, 142, 177

CONFISCATION, THE RIGHT OF, 170

CONSOLIDATION OF THE STATUTE LAW, 380

CONTRACT, *Turpis Contractus et Premium Pudicitie*, by G. O. Edwards, 681

CONVEYANCING FORGERIES, 824

In Yorkshire, 382

In France, 526

Costs, 669; *ad valorem*, 403, 422

Counsel's Clerks, Fees to, 49

Slips, 820

CONVICT, A, The Future of, 808

COOKE, MR. EDWARD, Death of, 266

COOKSON, MR. W. STRICKLAND, on the Declaration of Title and Land Transfer Acts, 1862, 878

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, 829

COPYHOLD COMMISSION, 404

COPYHOLDS, CHURCH, under the See and Chapter of Worcester, Observations on, by C. Pidcock, 30

COPYHOLDS, ENFRANCHISEMENT OF—Want of Appellate Jurisdiction, 464

COPYRIGHT, ARTISTIC, 246, 321, 341, 401

—in Canada, 83, 152

—THE LAW OF, Consolidation of, by Edward Lloyd, 626, 645, 663, 680, 702, 731, 767, 779

CORONER'S COURT, Proceedings at—Jewish oath, 721

CORONERS' DEPOSITIONS, ILLEGIBLE, 765

CORONERS AND MAGISTRATES—Conflicts of Jurisdiction, 835

—AND PROCURATORS FISCAL, 893

CORONER, MIDDLESEX, 607, 615, 616, 625, 631

Division of Office, 225

Magistrates, The, and, 482

Nominations, 644

Central Division, Election of Dr. Lankester, 661

—Declaration of poll, 672

Eastern Division assigned to Mr. Humphreys, 607

Legal or Medical, 592, 597, 615, 651

Salaries, &c., 778

Western Division, The Vacant, 577

—, Election for, 691

CORRESPONDENCE:—

Accountant-General's Office in Chancery, 108, 142

Admiralty Pleading, 47

Advocates, Unprofessional, 392

Affidavits, Chancery,—Copies, 129

Archbold's Consolidated Criminal Statutes, 69

—County Court Practice, 8th edit., 130

Articled Clerks—Books for Study, 361, 711

—Education of, 596

—Examination, 547, 566, 581

—Bookkeeping, 741

—Expiration of Articles before Majority—Examination, 177

—Law Society, 490, 511, 527

—Tutorial Instruction for, 581

Attorneys' Clerks before Magistrates, 343

Attorney—Taking out Certificate, 421, 473

Attorneys, Compensation to, 49

Bankruptcies, County Court, Officers' Fees in, 741

Bankruptcy Act, 1861, 490, 616, 794

—Chose in Action, 435

—Creditor Deeds under, 49

—Right of Execution Creditor to Costs, 546

Bankruptcy Court—The Day's List of Business, 304

Bills of Sale, Register of, 770

Books for Students, 877

Composition Deed, 108

CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*)—

Composition Deed, Creditor's Receipt in Full, 142, 177
 Conveyancing Counsels' Clerks, Fees to, 49
 Conveyancing, Very Concise, in Yorkshire, 382
 — in France, 526
 — Costs, 669
 — *Ad valorem*, 403, 422
 Coroners, Lawyers for, 615
 — Legal v. Medical, 597, 651
 — for Middlesex, Election of, 615
 — Election for—Rights of Equitable Freeholders, 631
 Correspondents' Charges for serving Writs, 361.
 Counsel's Fees—Special Pleadings, 581.
 County Court—Bills of Exchange Act, 271.
 — Costs, Charges, and Expenses, 839, 863
 — Debtors, Treatment of, 421
 — Deputy Registrar, 89
 — Judgments, 490
 — Jurisdiction against executors, 232, 271
 Courts of Justice, Concentration of, 471
 Covenants to produce, separate, Stamp on—13 & 14 Vict.
 c. 97; 383, 404
 Covenant to Stand Seised, 876
 Criminal Law, 89
 Crown Debts—Rights of Sureties, 90
 Debating Society for Unarticled Law Clerks, 547, 566
 Debt Collecting Companies, 362
 Decisions, Recent—Annotated Statutes, 581
 Deed of Covenants—Mortgage of Ship—Stamp Duty, 839
 Devise of Real Estate, 232
 — Freeholds, 839, 851, 864, 877
 Ejectment, 214, 232
 Examination Questions, Intermediate, 863
 Foreign Tribunals, 669
 Gift or Settlement of Personality, 10
 Gresley v. Mousley, 271
 Hackney Carriages Act, 69
 Highways Act, 851
 Hatch v. Lewis—Costs, 129
 Illegitimate Children, can they take under a Limitation to
 Children in a Conveyance, 892
 Incorporated Law Society, 839, 877
 — Country Members of Council, 89
 — and its Council, 142, 157
 Indisputable Policies, 755
 Joint Stock Companies Act, 1862, 876
 Land, Free Trade in—Cheap Conveyances, 420
 Land Registry, 864
 — Transfer Act, 829
 Law Books, 108
 — High Price of, 68, 89
 — "Law Times" and its Proprietor, 231
 — Mr. E. W. Cox and his Doings, 270
 — and its Reviews, 324
 Law of Property Amendment Bill, 421
 Law Students' Course of Study, 383
 Lunacy, Juries in, 198
 — Act—Scotland, 864
 Middle Temple Library, 177
 Mortgage—Production of Deeds, 741, 755, 839
 — of Ship—Stamp Duty, 864
 — Transfer, 10, 28, 68
 Newspapers, Local, Liability of, 404, 435
 Notaries Public, 198
 Payment into Court—Debt reduced below £20—*Ca. sa.*
 for debt and costs set aside, 304
 Possession of house for purpose of letting it—Refusal to
 give up possession, 157, 177
 Post Office Savings Bank Act, 49
 Pound, Common, The Law of, 864
 Power of Appointment—Stamp Duty, 616
 Printing v. Engrossing of Wills and Deeds, 471
 Probate Court Rules, 876
 Procuration Fees, 452, 471
 Prosecutors' Expenses—Attorneys' Fees, 343
 Railway Company—Injury—Insurance against Accident,
 795, 806
 Real Property Statutes, 741
 Registration of Titles—Mr. J. Turner's Plan, 471
 Reversions, Valuation of, 157
 Roupell Forgeries, 807, 818
 Roupell v. Waite—Indefeasible Title, 782
 Searches for Wills, Stamps on, 452
 Security for Purchasers Bill, 615

CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*)—

Solicitors, Advertising, 49
 Solicitor and Client, 566
 "Solicitors' Journal" and "Law Times," 157, 214
 Solicitors' Volunteer Corps, 527, 546, 566, 532, 596
 Stamps, Deed, in the Colonies, 381, 421
 Statute Law Revision, 11
 Stubbs' Agents, 141, 177
 — List, 421, 435
 — New, Society, Proposed, 343
 — Secundus, 382
 Succession Duty Receipt—Covenant to produce, 89
 Surrender—Forfeiture of Lease, 632, 651, 669
 Tenant from Year to Year—Notice to quit, 362, 383
 Thames Embankment Bill, 669
 Tithe—Apportionment, 794
 Trade Protection Circulars, 403
 — Societies, how they are got up, 404
 Transfer of Land Bill, 419
 "Trent," The, 157
 Trespass in Pursuit of Game, 596, 611
 Trust for Sale—Acceleration, 29
 — Married Woman, 10, 28
 Trustees Act, Compromises under, 724
 Vendor, Death of, before Completion of Purchase, 130,
 156, 157
 Voluntary Assignments of Chattels Real—27 Eliz. c. 4,
 214, 231
 Voting—Ballot, 651, 669
 Way, Prescriptive Right of, 10
 Will, Execution of, 435
 — Mistake, 130, 156, 177
 — Promise to bequeath, 598
 COSTS, SECURITY FOR, 462
 COUNSEL AND CLIENT—Kennedy v. Broun, 410
 COUNSEL'S FEES—Special Pleadings, 557, 581
 COUNTY COURTS—
 Bankruptcies, Officers' Fees in, 741
 Bills of Exchange Act, 271
 Commitments, 501, 819
 Costs, 152, 483, 839
 — "Costs, Charges, and Expenses," 863
 Debtors, Treatment of, 421
 Deputy Registrar, 89
 Emoluments of Judges, 333
 Executors, Jurisdiction against, 271, 332
 Fees, 461, 542
 Judgments, 490
 Orders, 461
 Procedure, 508
 Southampton, Proceedings in, 399
 COURTS OF JUSTICE BUILDING, 43
 — (Money) Bill, 448, 524
 — Concentration of, 373, 380, 446, 471, 519
 — Deputation of the Law Amendment Society to the Chan-
 cellor of the Exchequer, 514
 — Law and Equity, Business of, 190
 — Martial, 392, 560
 — Metropolitan, Report on, Extracts from, 14
 COURT PAPERS, SITTINGS—
 Equity, 73, 134, 164, 238, 258, 307, 441, 531, 619, 885
 Common Law, 16, 74, 134, 184, 238, 239, 347, 386, 456,
 532, 619, 886
 Nisi Prius, 238
 Probate and Divorce, 184, 897
 Insolvent, 16
 Central Criminal, 35
 Circuits, 73, 239, 279, 619
 See also SITTINGS.
 COVENANT to Stand Seised, 876
 COX, Mr. W., late M.P. for Finbury, 2
 CRIME, Classification of, 766
 CRIMINAL LAW, 89—a Point of, 717
 CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS—Allowances to Witnesses,
 127
 CROPPER, J. A., Death and Bequests of, 884
 CROSS, R. ASSHETON, Esq., M.P., 191
 CROWN DEBTS—Rights of Sureties, 90
 CRYSTAL PALACE, 133
 CURRENT TOPICS—
 Affidavits in Chancery, General Order as to Printing,
 519, 558, 699
 Albert, Prince, Death of, 122

CURRENT TOPICS (*continued*)—

- Alimony, Permanent—*Fisher v. Fisher*, 22
- America—Federal Generals, 735
- American Law, Changes in, 662
- Articled Clerks, Examination of, 22
- Assistant Barristerships in Ireland, 847
- Assizes, Spring, 190
- Attorneys, Assumption of the Functions of, by Police, 313
 - English and Irish, Lord Clanricarde's Bill, 644
 - and Solicitors, Order appointing Examiners, 190, 207, 225
 - Further Order as to Examinations, 591
 - and Solicitors Act—Appointment of Special Examiners, 122
- Auctioneers, Law relating to, 802
- Bail in Cases of Misdemeanour, 733
- Bank of Deposit, 103
- Bankruptcy Act, 1861, 697
 - Trust and Composition Deed Clauses, 21, 643, 859
 - Adjudications in, 139
 - Appointments, The Hon. R. Bethell and, 519
 - Court of, Short-hand Writers, 777
 - Scenes in, 872
 - The Court of, The Lord Chancellor and, 501
 - New Orders in, and Pending Matters in Insolvency, 2.
 - Order for the Removal of the Office of Registrar of Trust Deeds, 646
 - Memorial to the Lord Chancellor on, 697; Reply to, 717
 - Practice in, 871
 - Registrars in, and Prisoners for debt, 22
 - Statutory Notices, Expense of, 225
 - Unclaimed Dividends, 576
- Banquet to the Judges by the Lord Mayor, 576
- Barry, Sir Redmond, 374
- Benches of the Inns of Court and the Disbarment of Counsel, 265, 427
- Bilston Savings Bank Case, 733
- Blackburn, Mr. Just., and the Press, 777
- Boothby, Judge, 790
- Bramwell, Baron, Duty of Judge on passing Sentence of Death, 61
- Bristol Law Library Society and Transfer of Land, 392
- British Columbia, Mining Laws of, 246
 - Overland Transit Company, 764
- British Museum, Stealing Books from, 791.
- Byron, Lord, Usual Evidence of Death of, required on Petition, 266.
- Chambers of Common Law Judges, Regulations as to, 678.
- Chancery Affidavits, 122.
 - Fund Commission, 446.
 - Procedure Act, 1862, 889.
 - Statistics, 41.
- Charitable Trusts Act—Time for Enrolment of Conveyances, 285.
 - Uses Amendment Act, 537.
- Charity, Voluntary Subscribers to—Right to surplus remaining after object of charity attained, 481.
- City Solicitorship, 824, 860.
- Civil Service Estimates—Irish Law Courts Commission—West India Incumbered Estates Commission, 446.
- Claydon, Mr., Disbarment of, 245.
- Cockburn, Lord Chief Justice, Absence of, 59, 462—Illness of, 313.
- Colonial Bars—Right to appear at the Privy Council, 575.
- Commencement of our New Volume, 1.
- Commons' Challenge to the Lords—Rifle Shooting, 519.
- Companies, New, "Chief Heads" in Prospectuses of, 763.
 - Public, 225.
- Conflicts of Jurisdiction—Coroners and Magistrates, 835.
- Copyright, The Law of, in Canada, 83, 152.
- Coronerships of Middlesex, The vacant, 625.
 - Division of Office, 225.
 - and the Magistrates, 482.
 - Salaries, &c., 778.
 - Nominations, 644.
 - Election of Dr. Lankester for the Central Division, 661.
 - Eastern Division assigned to Mr. Humphreys, 607.
- Coroner—Resolution of Metropolitan and Provincial Law Association, 607.
- Coroners and Procurators Fiscal, 823.

CURRENT TOPICS (*continued*)—

- Coroners Illegible Depositions, 765.
- Counsels' fees—Special pleader, 557.
- County Courts Commitments, 501; Emoluments, &c., of Judges, 333; Fees in, Order as to, 461; Jurisdiction of, in Bankruptcy, 391.
- Courts of Equity—Transfer of Causes, 285.
 - of Law and Equity, Business of, 190, 445.
 - of Justice Building, 43
 - of Law, Superior, Concentration of, 373, 519.
 - of Common Law, Superior, Ireland; Appointment of Commission, 123; Operations of, 169.
 - Martial, 392.
- Cox, Mr. W., late M.P. for Finsbury, 2.
- Crown, Rights of the, to the Sea Shore, 764.
- Debtors, Release of, from Prison, 778.
 - Removal of, to Whitecross-street Prison, 791.
- Diplomatic Service, the New Regulations for, 813
- Dissenting Ministers, Appointments of, 765
- District Savings Bank, 391
- Divorce Court, Effect of "Order of Discharge" in Bankruptcy on Liability to pay Arrears of Alimony, 697
 - Statistics of, 374
- Dixon's Biography of Lord Bacon, 353
- Easter Term, Opening of, 445
- "Equities" of Divorce, 81
- Errors, Days for taking, Court of Exchequer Chamber, 190
- Exhibition Umbrella Case, 735
- Fane, Mr. Commissioner, and the new Bankruptcy Act, 169
- Flood, Trial of, 734
- Fraudulent Trustees Act—The Queen v. Fletcher, 502
- Freeman, Rev. C., Case of, 823
- French Law affecting English Limited Companies, 644
- Gas Act of 1860, 83
- Gaselee, Mr. Serjeant, Attempted Assault on, 814
- Goulburn, Mr. Commissioner, 791
- Gresley v. Mousley, 207
- Hatch v. Lewis, 2
- Havens, Mr., the Ex-Justice of the Peace, 750
- Henshaw v. Fletcher—Malicious Prosecution, 22
- Hill, Mr. Justice, Illness of, 2
- Howard, W., The late, Advocate-General of Bombay, 482
- Howel Dha, 789
- Imprisonment before Trial—The French System, 482
- Income Tax and the Profession, 42, 169
 - Mr. Hubbard's Letter, 764
- Incorporated Law Society, Council of, 41
 - Meeting of, 61
- Inns of Court—Examination for Studentships, 22, 41, 586, 871; Awards by Council of Legal Education, 207; The Vacant Readership on Jurisprudence and the Civil Law, 591
 - Government Bill, 373
 - Volunteers, 207; Annual Inspection, 62; Cast of the Wellington Shield presented by Mr. J. W. Fonblanque to be shot for, 558; Cup and Rifle presented to be shot for, 814; The Benchers of the Inner Temple and the Volunteers, 502; Oxford and Cambridge Rifle Corps, 376
- Insolvent Debtors' Court, Officers of, 445; Report of Select Committee, 677; Condition of Court, 446
- "Institute for the Legal Protection of the Poor," and the Profession, 428
- Insurance Company, Action on Policy of Assurance against, Ireland, 734
- Interlocutory Applications in Vice-Chancellor Wood's Court, 265
- International Association for the Promotion of Social Science, 791, 836
- International Exhibition, Rights of Season Ticket Holders of, 661
- Irish Law Courts, Royal Commissioners on, 2
- Irish Solicitors and the Benchers of King's Inns, 225
- Ivory, Lord, Retirement of, 873
- James, Mr. Edwin, and the New York Bar, 428, 538, 575, 591, 625, 791
 - and the Bankruptcy Law in America, 265
 - Revocation of Patent as Queen's Counsel, 677
 - Mr. Pyke's Letter to the Lord Chancellor, 286
- Joint Stock Bank, Liability of Manager to Person purchasing Shares on false Representation, 717.

CURRENT TOPICS (*continued*)—

- Joint Stock Companies—Convention with the Emperor of the French, 557
- Companies Acts Amendment, 557
- Judges, The, and the Corporation of London, 462
- Judges' Salaries, France, 860
- Judgments, Bill to Amend the Law of, Petition against, 698
- Registration of, 678
- Law Amendment, Ireland, Bill, 717
- Jupp's Case, 749.—*See also* BAIL.
- Juridical Society, 2, 103, 246
- Juries in the Court of Chancery, 558
- Land Transfer Bill, and Declaration of Title Bill, Royal Assent to, 733
- Act—Appointment of Registrars, 749
- Registry Office and the New General Orders, 779, 802, 844—Opening of, 859
- Landed Estates Court, Ireland, 502
- Law Amendment Society, 61, 103, 286, 313—Operation of, 1—Meeting of, 190—Law of Trustees, 285
- Law and Justice, Expense of Administration of—Civil Service Estimates, 427
- Law Newspaper Company, 151
- Legal Measures of the Session, 285
- Life Assurance, 790
- Life Boat, National, Institution, Part of a lapsed Chancery Fund given to, by the Lord Chancellor, 519
- Limited Liability Companies, 445
- Demands by, on Shareholders, 717
- Lincoln's Inn, The Preachership of, 190; Election of Preacher, 266
- Local Rates, Collection of, 25 & 26 Vict. c. 82, 860
- Long Vacation, 750—Termination of, 889
- Lord Chancellor and the House of Lords, 733
- Reception of the Judges, Queen's Counsel, &c., by, 889
- Luacy Regulation Bill, 537
- Lunatics, Alleged, 765
- Lushington's, Dr., Judgment in the Case of Dr. Rowland Williams, 643
- Marine Insurance and General Average, 139
- Marriage Law in Scotland, 699
- Martin, Mr. John, Dublin, 848
- Mellor, Mr. Justice, 83—Dinner to, 103
- Mercantile Law Amendment Society—Proposed Legal Measures, 245
- Merchant Shipping Act Amendment Bill, 409
- Metals, Dealers in, Act, 139
- Metcalf, Frederick, Registrar of the Court of Chancery, Death of, 889
- Metropolitan Board of Works and the City of London, 42
- Gaol Delivery, 152
- Metropolitan and Provincial Law Association, 791; Meetings, 835, 847; Petition respecting Land Registry Bill, 409; Petition against Trading Companies Bill, 575, 591
- Middlesex Sessions, The Bench and the Bar, of, 859
- "Nashville," The, 61
- Naturalization Law of the United States, 778
- Neutral Rights, Violation of—The "Harvey Birch," 42
- O'Brien, Mr. M., Sworn in as Serjeant-at-Law, 558
- O'Byrne's "Aristocracy of London," 750
- Old Bailey Barristers—Touting for Briefs, 151
- Oral Examinations, 225
- Orders, General, of the Court of Chancery—Leave to present Petition of Re-hearing without Counsel's Signature, 481
- New, at Common Law, 207
- Paris Bar, The, 735
- Patent Laws, 21
- Law Commission, 501—Appointment of, 735
- Pawning, Unlawful, 802
- Petitions, Setting down, before Evidence ready, 313
- Petroleum Act, 860
- Pratt, Mr. Tidd, and the Bilston Savings Bank, 171
- Probate Rules and Orders, 763
- Proctors, Compensation to, 446
- Prosecution Expenses, 445
- Bill, Deputation to Sir G. Grey, 392
- Queen's Birthday—Order of the Lord Chancellor, 502
- Speech—Land Transfer Bill, 245
- Railway Companies and Passenger Fares, 860

CURRENT TOPICS (*continued*)—

- Recorders and their Salaries, 848
- Registration Courts, 835
- of Deeds, Ireland, 373, 393, 409
- of Title in the Colonies, 82, 110
- Registry of Deeds, Middlesex, 699
- Rifle Volunteer Grounds Amendment Act, 1860, Bill for Amending, 557
- Roman Catholic Priest, Marriage of, in France, 735
- Roupell Case, 763
- Ellice v. Roupell, 814
- Roupell v. Waite, 777, 789, 801
- Sabbath, the, Sale of Goods on, 790
- Scotch and English Law Phraseology, 189
- Self-destruction, attempted, Jurisdiction of Magistrates over Offences of, 872
- Seymour, Mr. Danby, and the Ecclesiastical Courts, 245
- 764
- Shawn, Mr. W., Testimonial to, 207, 217
- Shutte, Rev. Mr., and the Bishop of Exeter, 765
- Sittings of Courts, Notices of:—
- Equity, 245, 393, 558, 625
- Common Law, 103, 410, 519, 537, 558, 591, 608, 735
- Divorce Court, 558
- See also* COURT PAPERS.
- Social Science Congress, 391, 482, 537
- Solicitors' Benevolent Association, 333
- Solicitors of Ireland and the Irish Registry, 750
- Solicitorship of the City Commissioners of Sewers, 836
- "Solicitors' Journal" and "Law Times," 81, 101, 121
- 333
- and Mr. Cox, 313
- South Australia, the Judges of, and Mr. Torrens' Real Property Act, 139
- Spinks, Mr., sworn in as Serjeant-at-Law, 558
- Standing Orders on Private Bills, 717
- Surname, Change of, 801
- Controversy, 813
- Surnames, Welsh, 823
- Theatrical Managers and Performers, 735, 749
- Ticket of Leave Question, 777, 790
- Tobacco Duties, 791
- Touting Circular, 802
- Transfer of Land Bill, 285, 445, 519, 661, 677
- Act, 836
- Trinity Term, Commencement of, 537
- Vacation Judges, 733, 802
- Van Buren, Mr., on the Right of Confiscation, 170
- Volunteers, Liability of, 749
- Weightman, Rev. Hugh, at the Common Law Bar, 225
- West Indian Incumbered Estates Court, 313, 537
- Wilde, Mr. Baron, Illness of, 778
- Willes, Mr. Just., and the Winter Gaol Delivery, 103
- Windham Luacy Case, 461
- Expense of, 190
- Cost of Investigation—Law as regards Prodigals, 152
- Law of Evidence, 151
- Witnesses, Remuneration of, The Grand Jury of Liverpool on, 102
- Writes and Plaints, Number of, in 1861, 678
- Yeates, Luther, Forgeries of, 823
- Yelverton Marriage Case, 2, 734

- DEATH, SENTENCE OF, Duty of Judge on passing, 61
- DEBATING SOCIETY for Unarticled Clerks, 547, 566
- DEBT COLLECTING COMPANIES, 362
- DEBTORS, Release of, from Prison, 778
- Removal to Whitecross-street Prison, 791
- Prisons, Metropolitan, 339
- DECLARATION OF TITLE, 322, 340, 677, 684, 686, 733
- and Land Transfer Acts, 1862, Papers on, by Mr. W. S. Cookson and by Mr. J. Turner, 878
- DEPOSIT BANK, 287
- DEVISE OF REAL ESTATE, 283; Freeholds, 839, 851, 864, 877
- DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, New Regulations for, 813
- DISBARMENT, The Process of, 886
- See also* CLAYTON; INNS OF COURT.
- DISSENTING MINISTERS, Appointments of, 765
- DISTRICT SAVINGS BANK, 391
- DIVORCE, "EQUITIES" of, 81, 191; Law of, 82
- DIVORCE COURT, PROCEEDINGS IN, 9, 291, 379, 665, 704

DIVORCE BILL, 707

— "Order of Discharge" in Bankruptcy, Effect of, on Liability to pay arrears of Alimony, 697

— Statistics, 374

DIXON'S, H., Personal History of Lord Bacon, 353, 539

DODD, Mr. E., Death of, 600

"DODGE," The Word, Use of, by Counsel, 462

DRY, T., on *Avoués* of France, 13

ECCLESIASTICAL COURTS, Reform of, 333

— Mr. Danby Seymour, and, 245, 278, 764

EDWARDS, G. O., *Turpis Contractus et Premium Pudicitie*, 681

EJECTMENT, 214, 232

ELECTION LAW AMENDMENT, 293

ELLISON, Mr. NATHANIEL, Death of, 103

"EMILY ST. PIERRE," The, 656

EQUITABLE DIVORCE, 81, 191, 193

EQUITY AND LAW LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, 393

ESSAYS AND REVIEWS, 271, 643

EXAMINATIONS. See INCORPORATED LAW SOCIETY.

EXCHEQUER, COURT OF, PROCEEDINGS IN, 7, 26, 65, 125, 210, 248, 267, 290, 338, 448, 486, 506, 522, 561, 594, 646, 684

EXPERTS, Evidence of, 848

EXTRADITION TREATY with Denmark, 629

FALSE IMPRISONMENT. See ACTIONS.

FATHER'S Right to Prescribe by Will the Religious Education of his Child, 428

FEE FUND of the Courts of Common Law, 699

FLOOD, TRIAL OF, 734

FOREIGN MESSENGERS, THE QUEEN'S, 72

FOREIGN TRIBUNALS AND JURISPRUDENCE.—

Africa, 782

Algeria, 90

America, 29, 49, 159, 232, 343, 384, 436, 493, 600, 633, 771, 840

Austria, 178, 215, 305, 325, 782

France, 142, 158, 178, 215, 232, 253, 273, 305, 343, 362, 439, 452, 474, 492, 548, 599, 651, 669, 711, 742, 766, 795, 840, 851, 893

Germany, 771

Hamburg, 344

India, 439, 599, 770, 840

Italy, 549, 750, 795

Mexico, 756

Naples, 795

Norway, 771

Prussia, 178, 384

Russia, 633

Spain, 756

Turkey, 215, 475

FORENSIC FUN, 779

FRANCE.—

British Trade Marks in, 728

Judges' Salaries, 860

Law affecting English Limited Companies, by A. Jones, 651

Paris Bar, 735

Roman Catholic Priest, Marriage of, 735

FRAUDULENT TRUSTEES ACT, 502, 609, 626

FREEMAN, Rev. C., Case of, 823

GAME LAWS, Offences against, 729

GAOL DELIVERY, METROPOLITAN, 152

GAS ACT, 1860, 83

GASELEE, Mr. SERJT., Attempted assault on, 814

GIFT OF PERSONALTY, 10

GOULBURN, Mr. COMMISSIONER, 791

GRAY'S INN HALL, 348

GRESLEY v. MOUSLEY, 207, 271

HABEAS CORPUS to Colonies, 321, 380

HACKNEY CARRIAGES ACT, 69

HANDEL FESTIVAL, 347

HANNAY, Mr. W., Death of, 779

HARE, THOMAS. The Laws relating to Perpetual Endowments, 894

"HARVEY BIRCH," The, 42, 61

HATCH v. LEWIS, 2, 129

HAVENS, Mr. W. RAWDON, Case of, 348, 750

HENDERSON, G., Q.C., Recorder of Liverpool, Death of, 83

HENSHAW v. FLETCHER, 22

HIGHWAYS BILL, 270, 293, 344, 665

— ACT, 850, 874

HILL, M. D., Q.C., 678, 849; Illness of, 2

HOLLINGS, Mr. J. F., Death of, 814

HOUSE OF COMMONS, New MEMBERS, 279

— LORDS, DECISIONS OF, 1862, 814, 836

See also PARLIAMENT.

HOUSE OF LORDS, RECENT DECISIONS.—

ADMINISTRATION of Foreigner's English Estate (*Eachin v. Wylie*, 10 W. R. 467), 488

CONDITIONAL LIMITATION—Effect upon Executory Gift of the Failure of a Prior Gift (*Hall v. Warren*, 10 W. R. 66), 271

HOWARD, Mr. W., late Advocate-General of Bombay, 482

HOWEL DHA, Laws of, 789

HUBBARD, J. G., M.P., on the Income Tax, 255; Committee, 180

HUDDLESTON, J. W., Q.C., 538

ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN, can they take under a Limitation to Children in a Conveyance, 892

IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT—County Courts Commitments, 819

IMPRISONMENT BEFORE TRIAL—The French System, 482

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, PUBLIC, 1860 and 1861, 341, 358

INCOME TAX, 630, 673, 739

Law, a Point of, 306

Hubbard's, Mr., Letter, 764

Report of Mr. Hubbard's Committee on, 180

Metropolitan Districts, 1860-1, 810

Profession, the, and the Income Tax, 42, 169

INCORPORATED LAW SOCIETY, 89, 142, 157, 839, 877

Annual Report, 841

Assistant Secretary, 327, 456

Council of, 41

Examinations, M. T., 51; H. T., 164, 218, 237, 306;

E. T., 441, 513, 531; T. T., 530, 617

— Preliminary, before entering into Articles, 455, 630, 617, 773

— Intermediate, under 23 & 24 Vict. c. 127. s. 9, 638, 863

— Questions, M. T., 34; H. T., 218; E. T., 494; T. T., 602

Lectures, 1861-2, 35, 52, 73, 95, 116, 164, 183, 204, 219, 238, 259, 279, 307, 327, 347, 367, 897

General Annual Meeting, 726

Meeting of, 61

Special General Meeting of, 69

INCUMBERED ESTATES.—See IRELAND.

INDIA.—

Legal News, 893

Penal Code, the New, 547

Tenant Right at Nudden and Jessore, 512

INDIAN LAW COMMISSION, Appointment of, 139

INNS OF COURT.—

Benchers of, 508

— and Disbarment of Counsel, 265, 427

Calls to the Bar, 43, 61, 223, 482, 592

Examinations, 22, 41, 586, 871; Awards, 207

Government Bill, 373, 630

Jurisprudence and Civil Law, the vacant Readership, 591

Volunteers, 207

— Annual Inspection, 62

— Cast of Wellington Shield Presented, 558

— Cup and Rifle Presented, 814

— Benchers of the Inner Temple and, 502

— and Oxford and Cambridge Rifle Corps, 576

INSOLVENT DEBTORS' COURT, PROCEEDINGS IN, 8, 27,

66, 106, 250, 269, 579, 647

— Condition of, 446

— Officers of, 293, 379, 432, 445, 677, 708

INSTITUTE for the Legal Protection of the Poor, 428

INSURANCE, LIFE; Indisputable Policies, 755

- INSURANCE, MARINE, and General Average, 139
— Statistics, 255
- INTERLOCUTORY APPLICATIONS, 265
- INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROMOTION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, 791
- INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION, Rights of Season Ticket Holders, 661; Umbrella Case, 735
- INTERNATIONAL LAW, 700; The "Emily St. Pierre," 656; Sir G. C. Lewis on, 873
- IRELAND—
Alexander v. Alexander, 198
Assistant-Barristerships, 847
Breton Laws, Publication of, 524
Coffey, D., appointed Taxing Master, 344
Common Law and Chancery Commission, 2, 123, 169, 294, 446
Consistorial Court, Remarkable case of Ecclesiastical discipline, 90
— Decision in a Suit for Restitution of Conjugal Rights 90
Corballis, Mr., Q.C., Resignation by, of County Judgeship of Dublin, 142, 158
Decrease of Crime, 436
Incumbered Estates Court, Sales in, 524
Insurance, Action on Policy of, 734
Jones, Mr., Assistant-Barrister, of County Down, 860, 873
Joynt, Mr. Alderman, 158
Judgments, 609
— Law Amendment Bill, 717
Kelly, Pierce, Appointed Local Crown Solicitor for Waterford, 158
Legal Intelligence, 53, 192, 214, 335, 511, 582, 633, 725, 770
Land Debentures, 294
Landed Estates Court, 502
Moody, Mr., Q.C. 158
O'Hagan, Mr., Att. Gen., Accident to, 873
Queen's Counsel in, 232
Radcliffe, Dr. J. O. Q.C., Death of, 873
Ralph, Mr., Death of, 653
Registry Office, 373, 393, 409
— and Irish Solicitors, 750
Solicitors and the Benchers of King's Inns, 225
Taxing Masters, 293, 294, 320
- JAMES, Mr. EDWIN—
Case of, 647
Disbarment of, 253, 275
New York Bar, 428, 558, 575, 585, 591, 791
Bankruptcy Law in America, 265
"Trent," the, 103
Pyke's, Mr., Letter, 286
Queen's Counsel, Revocation of Patent as, 677
- JERSEY, ROYAL COURT OF, 514
- JOHNSON, PROFESSOR G. J., on the Relations between the Profession, their Clients, and the Public, 865
- JOINT STOCK BANK, Liability of Manager to person purchasing Shares on False Representation, 717
- COMPANIES—French Convention, 557
- JONES, A., Law Affecting English Limited Companies in France, 651
- JUDGES' CHAMBERS, Proceedings in, 768, 780, 817, 875
— Regulations, 678
— Salaries, France, 860
- JUDGMENTS—
Bill to Amend the Law of, 698, 708
Registration of, 678
- JUDICIAL STATISTICS, 41, 293, 294, 320, 722, 796
- JUPP'S CASE, 733, 749
- JURIDICAL SOCIETY, 2, 103, 246
Simplification of Title to Land preferable to the Introduction of Novel Modes of Transfer, with an Outline of a Plan, by E. P. Wolsterholme, 363
"Trent" The, Affair, 131, 143
- JURIES BILL, 562, 721
- "JURY, THE," by J. Morgan, Exhibition of, 279
- JUSTICE, DEPARTMENT OF, 666
- KINGSTON-UPON-THAMES, Parish Registers of, 52
- LAING, Mr. S., Death of, 266
- LAMBETH, Candidates for the Representation of the Borough, 446, 483
- LAND, How it is dealt with, 784
- LAND REGISTRY OFFICE, 779, 802, 864; Opening of, 859; General Orders, 847
- LAW AMENDMENT SOCIETY, 22, 61, 103, 286, 313, 344
Charitable Trusts, Report on, 93
Courts of Law, Deputation to the Chancellor of the Exchequer, 514
Trustees, Law of, 285
Operation of, 1
Meeting of, 190
First General Meeting, 32
Tenth General Meeting, 454
Eleventh General Meeting, 494
Annual Meeting, 656
Nineteenth Annual Report, 726
- LAW ASSOCIATION, 45th Annual General Meeting, 550
- LAW BOOKS, 108; High Price of, 68, 89
- LAW AND JUSTICE, ADMINISTRATION OF, Expense of, 427
- LAW NEWSPAPER COMPANY, 151, 211, 249, 250, 267
See also SOLICITORS' JOURNAL.
- LAW OF PROPERTY AMENDMENT BILL, 421
- LAW STUDENTS' DEBATING SOCIETY, 163, 422, 655
- "LAW TIMES" AND THE "SOLICITORS' JOURNAL," 1
— and its Proprietors, 231, 270
Reviews of, 324. See also SOLICITORS' JOURNAL.
- LAWRENCE, Mr., of Rhode Island, on Belligerent Rights at Sea, 92, 113
- LEADING ARTICLES:—
Administration of Justice, Parliamentary Votes for—The County Courts and their Cost, 483
Advocates, Unprofessional, 395
Affidavits, Printing—The New General Orders, 717
Alison, Sir A., on English Law, 315
Articled Clerks' Law Society, 538
Attorneys and Solicitors Act, the approaching Preliminary Examination, 139
Average, General, 354, 393
Bank, A, What is? 123
Bankruptcy Act, 1861, Alterations in Common Law Pleading under, 4, 24, 63, 104
Bar, the, Jurisdiction over, 766
Blockade, The Law of, 22, 43, 83
Case Law, 792
Charitable Uses, 6, 196
— Amendment Act, 892
Colonial Judges, Impeachment of, 804
Conveyancing Forgeries and how to prevent them, 824
Copyright, Artistic, 246
Coroners, Legal or Medical, 592
Coronership, the Vacant, of the Western Division of Middlesex, 577
Counsel and Client—Kennedy v. Broun and Wife, 410
County Courts and their Costs, 152
Costs, Security for, 462
Courts, Concentration of the, 446
— Martial, 560
Crime, Classification of, 766
Criminal Law, a Point of, 719
Deposit Bank—The Law of Partnership, 287
Disbarment, the Process of, 286
Dixon's, H., Personal History of Lord Bacon, 539
Ecclesiastical Courts Reform, 333
Equitable Divorce, 193
Experts, Evidence of, 848
Father's Right to prescribe by Will the Religious Education of his Child, 428
Forensic Fun, 779
Fraudulent Trustees Act, 609, 626
Highways Act, 1862, 874
House of Lords Decisions, 1862, 814, 836
Indefensible Title and Cases of Fraud, 803
International Law, 700
Irish Judgments, 609
Legislation of Session, 862
Letters "without Prejudice," 701
Lewis, Sir G. C., on International Law, 873
Lunacy Bill, the Lord Chancellor's, 315
— Inquiry, a, What is? 208

LEADING ARTICLES (continued)—

- Proper Bounds of, 227
- Juries in, 171
- Maritime Warfare, Anomalies of the Law of, 484
- Market Overt, 644
- Medical Evidence, 750
- Oddeon v. Oakeley, Case of, 736
- Partnership, Law of, Amendment Bill, 500
- Patent Law Commission, the Proposed, 559
- Probate and Revocation, 816
- Prodigals and Spendthrifts, 521
- Profit *a prendre*—Right of Shooting, 662
- Railway Companies, Liability of, Accidents arising from Negligence, 678
- Real Property, the Law of, Suggestions for simplifying, 502
- Religious Trusts, 542
- Remuneration *ad valorem*, 353
- Servants, Accidents to, 860
- Seward's, Mr., Legal Arguments, 191
 - Earl Russell's Answer to, 226
- Ships, Equitable Interests in, 514
- Shorthand Writers and Courts of Justice, 849
- Solicitors and their Clients, Dealings between, 520
- Solicitors' Journal and the Profession, 266
- Stamps, English, on Colonial Deeds, 375
- Stubbs' Agents, 124
- Surnames, on Property in, 825
- Tender, Legal, What is? 593
- Title, Parliamentary, to Land, 314
- Trade Marks, proposed alteration in the law of, 2
 - The Law of, by E. Lloyd, 153, 172, 195, 247
- Transfer of Land Bills, 576, 608
 - Act—*Ad valorem* Remuneration, 889
 - Schemes, No. 1, 287; No. 2, 317; No. 3, 334; No. 4, 355; No. 5, 376; No. 6, 396; No. 7, 410; No. 8, 430
 - "Trent," The, Case of, 62, 191, 226
 - Edwin James on, 103
 - Trust Deeds in Bankruptcy, 541
 - Registration of, 374

LEASE, SURRENDER OR FORFEITURE OF, 362, 651, 669

LECTURES. See INCORPORATED LAW SOCIETY.

LEGAL NEWS, PROVINCIAL—

- Birmingham, 474, 892
- Blackburn, 490
- Boston, 818
- Bradford, 598
- Brighton, 490
- Doncaster, 490
- Gainsborough, 491
- Huddersfield, 491
- Leeds, 435
- Leicester, 452
- Lincoln, 214
- Liverpool, 272, 383, 632
- Manchester, 344, 474, 725
- Nottingham, 512
- Oldbury, 273
- Salford, 892
- Wells, 452
- Worcester, 829

LEGISLATION OF SESSION, 1862, 862

LETTERS, REGISTERED, 712

LETTERS "WITHOUT PREJUDICE," 701

LEWIS, SIR G. C., on International Law 873

LIFE ASSURANCE, 790

LIFE BOAT, NATIONAL INSTITUTION, 519

LIMITED LIABILITY, 445

Demands on shareholders, 717

French Law affecting, 644

English Limited Companies in France, Law affecting, by A. Jones, 651

LINCOLN'S INN, PREACHERSHIP OF, 190, 266

LIVERPOOL LAW SOCIETY, Report of Committee, 71

— Report of Committee on Transfer of Land Bills, 669

LLOYD, E. The Law of Trade Marks, 153, 172, 195, 247

— Consolidation of the Law of Copyright, 626, 645, 663, 680, 702, 751, 767, 779

LOCAL RATES, Collection of, 25 & 26 Vict. c. 82, 860

LONDON—

City Solicitorship, 824, 850, 860, 873

LONDON (continued)—

- Judges, The, and the Corporation, 462, 576
- Registration Court, 863
- Solicitorship of Commissioners of Sewers, 836
- LONDON AND PROVINCIAL LAW ASSURANCE SOCIETY, Annual General Meeting, 549
- LONDON GAZETTES, 17, 35, 53, 74, 95, 116, 134, 146, 165, 184, 204, 221, 239, 259, 280, 307, 327, 348, 368, 387, 405, 423, 442, 456, 476, 496, 515, 532, 551, 569, 587, 604, 620, 639, 657, 673, 692, 712, 729, 744, 758, 773, 786, 797, 810, 820, 831, 843, 868, 886, 897
- LORD MAYOR'S COURT, Proceedings in, 339, 611
- LORDS, HOUSE OF, 257. See also PARLIAMENT.
- LUNACY ENQUIRY, A, what is, 208
 - Proper Bounds of, 227
 - Juries, 171, 198
 - Regulation Bill, 315, 320, 340, 359, 379, 401, 537, 543, 685, 708
- LUNACY ACT, SCOTLAND, 864
- LUNATICS, ALLEGED, 765
- LUSHINGTON'S, DR., Judgment in Dr. Williams' case, 643
- LUSHINGTON, VERNON, on the Liability of Master to Servant in cases of Accident, 772, 784, 795, 808, 818
- MAGISTRATES, UNPAID AND STIPENDIARY, 294, 433
- MAIDSTONE ASSIZES—Ridiculous Occurrence, 719
- MALICIOUS PROSECUTION, 22
 - See also ACTIONS.
- MARITIME WARFARE, Anomalies of the Law of, 484
- MARKET OVERT, 644
- MARRIAGE, LAW OF, 729
- MARRIAGES in England in 1860, 673
- MARRIAGE LAW IN SCOTLAND, 699, 711
 - Remarks on, by Lord Ardmillan, 691, 699
- MASTER AND SERVANT. On the Liability of Master to Servant in Cases of Accident, Paper by V. Lushington, 772, 784, 794, 808, 818
- MAUGHAM, Mr. ROBERT, Death of, 699
- MEDICAL EVIDENCE, 750
- MELLOR, Mr. JUSTICE, 83, Dinner to, 103
- MERCANTILE LAW AMENDMENT SOCIETY, 245
- MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS AMENDMENT BILL, 409, 524, 562
- METCALFE, F., Registrar of the Court of Chancery, Death of, 889
- METROPOLITAN BOARD OF WORKS and the City of London, 42
 - The City of London and the New Gas Act, 256
- METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL LAW ASSOCIATION, 409, 575, 591, 607, 791, 835, 847
 - Fifteenth Annual General Meeting, 493
 - Tenth Annual Provincial Meeting, 852
 - Declaration of Title and Land Transfer Acts, 1862, Papers by Mr. Cookson and Mr. Turner, and Discussion on, 878
- METALS, DEALERS IN, ACT, 139
- MIDDLE TEMPLE LIBRARY, 177
- MIDDLESEX SESSIONS, the Bench and the Bar of, 859
 - Proceedings at, 45, 250, 399
- MONEY ORDERS, 146
 - Offices, 146
- MONTIGNY, M., Death of, 462
- MORTGAGE—Production of Deeds, 741, 755, 839
 - of Ship—Stamp Duty, 864
 - Transfer, 10, 28, 68
- "NASHVILLE," The, 42, 61
- NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROMOTION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, 672—6th Annual Congress, 391, 482, 537, 601
- NATIONAL DEBT, 490
- NATURALIZATION, LAW OF THE UNITED STATES, 778
- NEUTRAL RIGHTS, VIOLATION OF—The "Harvey Birch," 42, 61
 - See also BELLIGERENTS; WAR.
- NEWSPAPER HAWKING, Deputation to Sir R. Mayne, 73
 - Local, Liability of, 404, 435
- NOTARIES, PUBLIC, 198
- NOTICE, CONSTRUCTIVE, 712

OBITUARY—

- Badger, T., 742
- Beadon, F. W., 422
- Leake, John Martin, 551
- Maugham, Robert, 727
- Pearson, C., 854
- Platt, Mr. Baron, 278
- Ritchie, Hon. W., 494, 515
- Welwood, Maconochie, 91

OLD BAILEY BARRISTERS—Touting, 151

OODDEEN *v.* OAKELEY, 736

ORDERS, CHANCERY—Leave to present Petitions of Re-hearing without Counsels' Signature, 481

— Jan. 1, 1862, 183

— Feb. 1, 1862, 568

— June 4, 1862, 638

— June 12, 1862, 618

— COMMON LAW, the New, 207

OXFORD UNIVERSITY—Degree of Doctor of Civil Law conferred upon Sir R. Palmer, S. G., 644

PAGES, M. GARNIER, Address on War and Neutrality, 757

PALMER, HINDE, Q.C., 191

PARCELS, 809

PARKER, HUGH, OF TICKHILL, Death of, 45

PARLIAMENT, HOUSES OF—

— Standing Orders on Private Bills, 347, 717

— BILLS IN, 220, 238, 256, 275, 306, 346, 367, 386, 405, 422, 423, 441, 515, 531, 587, 618, 638, 673, 692, 712, 728, 755

— PENDING MEASURES IN—

— Chancery Regulation, 341

— Clergy Relief, 381

— Companies, 466

— Copyright (Works of Art), 341

— Declaration of Title, 322, 686

— Law of Property Amendment, 340

— Lunacy Regulation, 340

— Partnership Law Amendment, 563

— Prosecution Expenses, 341

— Security of Purchasers, 322

— Stipendiary Magistrates, 433

— Trade Marks, 323

— Transfer of Land and Registration of Title, 295, 685

PARLIAMENT—PROCEEDINGS IN, 250, 270, 292, 320, 339, 359, 379, 401, 416, 432, 448, 487, 507, 523, 542, 562, 579, 612, 630, 647, 665, 684, 707, 721, 739, 754

— Attorneys and Solicitors, 647

— Bankruptcy Act, 1861, Amendment Bill, 380, 543, 708, 722

— Law of, 294, 401

— Benchers, Inns of Court, 508

— Blockade, Law of, 359

— Brehon Laws Publication, 524

— Chancery Orders—The Law Writers, 708

— Regulation Bill, 402, 448

— Charity Commissioners Jurisdiction Bill, 685, 721

— Civil and Criminal Statistics, 722

— Companies, &c., Bill, 707

— Compensations for Accidents, 270

— Copyright (Works of Art), 321, 401

— County Court Fees, 542

— Courts Procedure Bill, 508

— Courts, Concentration of, 380

— Courts of Justice (Money) Bill, 448, 524

— Declaration of Title, 340, 684

— Divorce Court Bill, 707

— Election Law Amendment, 293

— Habeas Corpus (Colonies) Bill, 380

— Highways, 270, 544, 665

— Bill, 293

— Income Tax, 630, 739

— Incumbered Estates Court, Sales in, 524

— Inns of Court Government Bill, 630

— Insolvent Court Officers, 293, 379, 432, 708

— Irish Chancery Commission, 294

— Land Debentures, 294

— James, Mr. Edwin, Case of, 647

— Jersey, Royal Court of, 524

— Judgments, &c., Law Amendment Bill, 708

— Juries' Bill, 562, 721

PARLIAMENT (*continued*)—

— Justice, Department of, 666

— Lunacy Regulation Bill, 320, 359, 379, 401, 543, 685, 708

— Magistrates, unpaid and Stipendiary, 294

— Marriage, Law of, 739

— Merchant Shipping Acts Amendment Bill, 524, 562

— Property, Law of, 320

— Amendment, 339, 416, 667

— Prosecution Expenses, 321, 449

— Record Office, State of, 523

— Rifle Contest between the Two Houses, 523, 543

— Shaver, Mr., Case of, 293

— Statutes, Consolidation of, 380

— Taxing-Master, Ireland—Judicial Statistics, 29 3, 294 320

— Thames Embankment Bill, 666, 684

— Trade Marks, 294, 321, 668, 707

— Trading Companies, 449

— Transfer of Land, 292, 507, 579, 612, 684

— Witnesses at Sessions, Allowances to, 270

PARTNERSHIP, THE LAW OF, 287

— AMENDMENT BILL, 560, 563

PATENT LAWS, 21; Commission, 501, 559, 735

PAUPERISM IN ENGLAND, 115

PAWNING, UNLAWFUL, 802

PAYMENT INTO COURT—Debt reduced below £20—

— *Ca. sa.* for debt and costs set aside, 304

PEARSON, Mr. C., Death of, 814

PEERAGE, The Changes in, 95

PERPETUAL ENDOWMENTS, The Laws relating to, by

— Thomas Hare, 894

PETROLEUM ACT, 860

PIDCOCK, C., on Church Copyholds under the See and Chapter of Worcester, 30

POLICE COURTS, Proceedings in, 9, 106, 128, 140, 175, 197, 339, 379, 400, 416, 611, 647, 707, 754, 781, 817, 827, 828, 876

POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTION, 603

POPULATION, REVENUE, &c., 347

POSSESSION OF House for Purpose of Letting it—Refusal to give up Possession, 157, 177

POSTAGE LABELS, 404

— STAMPS, New, Price 9d., 253

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS ACT, 49

POUND, COMMON, The Law of, 864

POWER, D., Q.C., Death of, 519

POWER OF APPOINTMENT—Stamp Duty, 616

PRINTING *v.* ENGROSSING WILLS AND DEEDS, 471

PROBATE AND REVOCATION, 816

PROBATE COURT, PROCEEDINGS IN, 26, 379

— Rules and Orders, 763, 876

PROCTORS, COMPENSATION TO, 446

PROCURATION FEES, 452, 471

PRODIGALS, LAW OF, 152, 521

PROFESSION, THE, their Clients, and the Public, on the Relations between, by Professor G. J. Johnson, 865

— Education of, by W. Shaen, 877

PROFITS *A PRENDRE*—Right of Shooting, 662

PROPERTY, LAW OF, AMENDMENT BILL, 320, 339, 340, 416, 667

PROSECUTION EXPENSES, 321, 341, 343, 392, 445, 449

PROVINCES.—See LEGAL NEWS, PROVINCIAL

PUBLIC COMPANIES, DIVIDENDS, REPORTS, &c., 257, 279, 306, 346, 367, 386, 405, 455, 496, 692, 743, 785, 796, 810, 820, 830, 843, 855, 884, 896

QUEEN'S BENCH, COURT OF, PROCEEDINGS IN, 6, 25, 45, 64, 85, 106, 125, 196, 210, 228, 248, 267, 466, 486, 506, 561, 578, 610, 646, 665, 683

QUEEN'S COUNSEL OR COUNCIL, 627

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS arising from Negligence, Liability of Company, 678, 795, 806

— "Settling it," 53

RAILWAY COMPANIES AND PASSENGER FARES, 860

— AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN PARLIAMENT, 220

REAL PROPERTY AND CONVEYANCING, RECENT DECISIONS IN—

ANNUITY—Segregation of fund (*Hill v. Potts*, V. C. W., 10 W. R. 439), 469

CHARGE ON LAND, undisposed of (*Heptinstall v. Gott*, V. C. W., 10 W. R. 708), 687

CONVERSION—Direction to sell (*Bowra v. Rhodes*, V. C. K., 10 W. R. 456), 525

DEVISE—Express condition (*Wright v. Wilkin*, Exch. Ch. 10 W. R. 403), 564

—to keep tombs in repair; perpetuity (*Richard v. Robson*, M. R., 10 W. R. 657), 649

—Rule in Shelley's case; legal estate (*Spence v. Spence*, C. P., 10 W. R. 605), 631

EASEMENTS, implied grant of; severance of estate (*Baird v. Fortune*; *Evart v. Cochrane*, H. L., 10 W. R. 2, 3), 66

FORFEITURE, Waiver of (*Langridge v. Paine*, V. C. W., 10 W. R. 726), 710

GIFT TO CHILDREN—Designatio personarum (*Barrett v. Tugwell*, M. R., 10 W. R. 679), 667

LANDLORD AND TENANT—Surrender by operation of law (*Phene v. Popplewell*, C. P., 10 W. R. 523), 545

LEGATEE, RESIDUARY—Employment of manager (*Saunders v. Rotheram*, V. C. S., 10 W. R. 505), 525

LIEN FOR COSTS on land sold after decree and before registry (*Nortcliffe v. Warburton*, L. C., 10 W. R. 635), 649

LIGHTS, ANCIENT, obstruction of; acquiescence (*Gale v. Abbot*, V. C. K., 10 W. R. 748), 723

MARRIAGE, condition in restraint of (*Newton v. Marsden*, V. C. W., 10 W. R. 439), 489

MERGER—Tenancy by courtesy (*Jones v. Davies et Ux* Ex. Ch., 10 W. R. 464), 526

MORTGAGED ESTATES, exoneration of; 17 & 18 Vict. c. 113 (*Allen v. Allen*, M. R., 10 W. R. 261), 323

POWER—Election (*Fox v. Charlton*; *Charlton v. Hall*; *Hall v. Fox*, V. C. K., 10 W. R. 506), 510

SETTLEMENT—Representation (*Evans v. Wyatt*, M. R., 10 W. R. 813), 818

STATUTE OF FRAUDS—Agreement not to be performed within a year (*Re Penteguiena Fuel Company*, L. J., 10 W. R. 656), 649

TENANT FOR LIFE, Improvements by (*Dent v. Dent*, M. R., 10 W. R. 375), 417

TRADING, PROFESSIONAL, Restraints upon (*Wilkinson v. Dyson*, V. C. K., 10 W. R. 681), 667

WILL—Construction; cross remainders (*Atkinson v. Barton*, L. J., 10 W. R. 281), 417

—Estate for life or in tail (*Barrow v. Tootal*, Ex., 10 W. R. 307), 417

REAL PROPERTY, Law of, Simplification of, 502.

—STATUTES, 741.

RECENT DECISIONS. See CHANCERY; COMMON LAW; HOUSE OF LORDS; REAL PROPERTY AND CONVEYANCING CASES.

RECEPTION OF JUDGES, &c., by the Lord Chancellor, 428.

RECORD OFFICE, State of, 523.

RECORDERS and their Salaries, 846.

REGISTRATION COURTS, 835.

Proceedings in, London, City of, 863.

Finsbury, 863.

REGISTRATION OF TITLE, 475, 628, 672.—See also LAND REGISTRY; TRANSFER OF LAND.

Mr. Turner's Plan, 471.

Colonies, in the, 82, 101.

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, MIDDLESEX, 699.

REILLY, F. S., Paper on Statute Law Revision, 689

RELIGIOUS TRUSTS, 542

REMUNERATION, PROFESSIONAL, *Ad valorem*, 353 403, 422

RESIGNATIONS. See APPOINTMENTS, &c.

REVERSIONS, Valuation of, 157

REVIEWS—

Addison's Law of Contracts, 5th ed., 688

Archbold on Arbitration, 180

—Law of Bankruptcy, 91

—Consolidated Criminal Statutes, 10, 69

REVIEWS (continued)—

Ayckbourn's Chancery Practice, 7th ed., 130

Biden's Practical Rules for Valuers, 179

—Rules, Formulae and Tables for the valuation of, Estates, 179

Browning's Practice of the Divorce Court, 216

Budd on Registration of Title and Transfer of Land, 344

Burke's Peerage and Baronetage, 24th ed., 275

—Romance of the Forum, 233

Daly's Practice in the Lord Mayor's Court, 110

Franck, C. H., *De Bodmeria secundum Jus per se, nec non secundum Jus Germanicum, Hanseaticum, &c.*, 893

Goldsmith's Doctrine and Practice of Equity, 109

Goode's Law of Evidence as Administered in England and applied to India, 653

Greaves' Criminal Law Consolidation and Amendment Act, 582

Griffith's Bankruptcy Act, 1861, 274

Habeas Corpus, The Writ of, and Mr. Binney, *Philad.*, 1862, 513

Haddan's Outlines of the Administrative Jurisdiction of the Court of Chancery, 634

Hannay, on the Maritime Rights and Obligations of Belligerents, 325

Hensman, The Oath and the Accused, 725

Holdsworth's County Court Guide, 807

Hunter's Elementary View of a Suit in Equity, 2nd ed., 512

Jemmett's Bankruptcy Act, 91

Jones, W. H., on the Law of Uses, 439

Law and Commercial Daily Remembrancer for 1862, 180

Law Magazine and Law Review for May, 1862, 512

—August, 1862, 840

Levy's History of Shorthand Writing, 325

Lloyd's Law of Trade Marks, 454

Lord's Highway of the Sea in time of War, 216

Lorimer's Handbook of the Law of Scotland, 2nd ed., 654

Macqueen's Chief Points in the Laws of War and Neutrality, &c., 475

Marshall on Railway Carriers, 50

Moore's Lawyers' Companion, 180

Morgan's Statutes, &c., relating to the Court of Chancery, 3rd ed., 454

Napier's, Rt. Hon., Jos., Lecture on Edmund Burke, 655

Oats' Factory Acts, 344

Oke's Magisterial Synopses, Supplement to the 7th ed., 180

Phear's Observations on the Present State of the Law affecting Title to Land and its Transfer, 344

Power's Law of Bankruptcy, 91

Pulling's Law of Attorneys, 3rd ed., 384, 404

Simon's Law of Railway Accidents, 159

Stamp Duties, Practical Compendium of, 160

Stephen's Defence of the Rev. R. Williams, D.D., in the Arches Court of Canterbury, 344

Stroud's County Court Practice in Bankruptcy, 216

Tapp on Maintenance and Champerty, 178

Thring's Criminal Law of the Navy, 110

—Land Drainage Act, 1861, 199

Tudor's Law of Charitable Trusts, 2nd ed., 305

Urling's Office of Trustee, 475

Vacher's Pocket Digest of Stamp Duties, 160

Watters on the Statutes for the Amendment of the Law of Property and Relief of Trustees, 782

Woolrych's Criminal Law as amended by the Statutes of 1861, 633

RIFLE CONTEST between the two Houses of Parliament, 519, 523, 543

RIFLE VOLUNTEER Grounds Amendment Act, 1860, Bill for Amending, 557

RIGBY, T. T., Recorder of Wallingford, Death of, 246

ROGERS, JAMES, Solicitor, Testimonial to, 51

ROUPELL CASE, 763, 782, 807, 818

Trial, 827

Ellice v. Roupell, 814

Roupell v. Waite, 777, 789, 801

RUSSELL'S, EARL, Answer to Mr. Seward's Legal Argument, 226

SABBATH, THE, Sale of Goods on, 790

SACRED HARMONIC SOCIETY, 279

SCOTLAND:—

- Alison, Sir A., Bart., 232
 Bell, Mr. J. M., Fatal Accident to, 873
 Criminal Law, Mr. Sheriff Barclay on, 472
 Ivory, Lord, Retirement of, 873
 Legal Education, 527
 — Intelligence, 199, 253, 325, 384, 873, 889
 Macfarlane, Dr. Robert, Successor to Lord Wood, 232
 MacIngan, Mr. D., Induction of, 873
 Marriage Law, 711
 Muirhead, Professor, Induction of, 873
 Offences in, 474
 Scotch and English Law Phraseology, 189
 Wood, Lord, 199, 214
- SEA SHORE, Rights of the Crown to, 764
 SECONDARIES' COURT, Proceedings in, 793, 806, 817
 SECURITY OF PURCHASERS' BILL, 322, 615
 SELF-DESTRUCTION, Attempted, Jurisdiction of Magistrates over Offences of, 872
 SERVANTS, ACCIDENTS TO, 860
 SESSION, COURT OF, SCOTLAND, Causes in, 321
 SEWALL, S., Chief-Justice of the Supreme Court, Massachusetts, 345
 SEWARD'S, Mr., Legal Arguments, 191, 226
 — See also "TRENT," THE.
 SEYMOUR, H. DANBY, M.P., on Reform of the Ecclesiastical Courts, 245, 278, 764
 SEYMOUR, W. DIGBY, Q.C., and the Middle Temple, 326
 SHAEN, WILLIAM, M.A., Solicitor, Testimonial to, 207, 217; On the Education of the Profession, 877
 SHAVER, Mr. J. G., Case of—Habeas Corpus Act—America, 293
 SHERIFFS, Nomination of, 27
 SHERIFFS' COURT, Proceedings in, 27, 196, 212, 793, 805, 892
 SHIPS, Equitable Interests in, 504
 SHOOTING, RIGHT OF, 662
 SHORT-HAND WRITERS and Courts of Justice, 777, 849
 SHUTE, Rev. R. N., and the Bishop of Exeter, 765
 SITTINGS, NOTICES OF—
 Chancery, 83, 245, 393, 558, 625
 Common Law, 190, 410, 519, 558, 591, 608, 735
 Nisi Prius, 103, 537
 Divorce Court, 558
 — See also COURT PAPERS.
- SLEIGH, W. CAMPBELL, Candidate for Finsbury, 43, 62
 SMITH, C. A., on Actions for Malicious Prosecutions and False Imprisonment, 11
 SMITH, J. C. S., Death of, 899
 SOCIAL SCIENCE.—See INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION; NATIONAL ASSOCIATION.
 SOLICITOR AND CLIENT, Dealings between, 520, 566
 SOLICITORS. See ATTORNEYS.
 — Advertising, 49
 SOLICITORS' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 333;
 Eighth Half-yearly General Meeting, 454; Second Public Dinner, 566; Ninth Half-yearly Provincial General Meeting, 865
 SOLICITORS' JOURNAL AND REPORTER—
 Commencement of the New Volume, 1
 "Cox, Mr.," 313
 "Law Times," and, 1, 81, 101, 121, 157, 214, 353
 Profession, The, and, 266
 SOLICITORS' VOLUNTEER CORPS, 527, 546, 566, 582, 596
 SPECIAL PLEADERS, Fees of, 557
 STAMPS, ENGLISH, on Colonial Deeds, 375, 381, 421
 Duty—Deed of Covenant—Mortgage of Ship, 839
 Spoiled, Allowance of, 809
 STATUTES, ANNOTATED—Recent Decisions, 581
 STATUTES, CONSOLIDATION OF, 380
 STATUTE LAW REVISION, 11; Paper by F. S. Reilly, 689
 STIPENDIARY MAGISTRATES, 294, 433
 STUBBS' AGENTS, 124, 141, 177
 — List, 421, 435
 — Proposed New Stubbs' Society, 345
 — Stubbs Secundus, 382
 — Death of Mr. Stubbs, 662

SUCCESSION DUTY RECEIPT, Covenant to Produce, 89

- SUITORS' FUNDS, 307
 SURNAME, Change of, 801, 813
 — Property in, 825
 — Right to Take and Use, without Royal License, 583
 — Welsh, 823
 SURREY SESSIONS, Proceedings at, 876
- TAXING MASTER, IRELAND, 293, 294, 320
 TELEGRAPH COURTESIES, 348
 TEMPLE CHURCH, 785
 — Inner and Middle, Gardens, 462
 TENANT FROM YEAR TO YEAR—Notice to Quit, 362, 888
 TENDER, LEGAL, What is? 593
 THAMES EMBANKMENT BILL, 666, 669, 684
 THEATRICAL MANAGERS AND PERFORMERS, 735, 749
 TICKETS OF LEAVE QUESTION, 777, 790
 TITHE—Apportionment, 794
 TITLE, INDEFEASIBLE, and Cases of Fraud, 782, 803
 — to Land, Parliamentary, 314
 — to Land, Simplification of, 363
 TOBACCO DUTIES, 791
 TOUTING CIRCULAR, 151, 802
 TRADE MARKS, 294, 321, 323, 668, 707
 — Law of, by E. Lloyd, 153, 172, 195, 247
 — Proposed Alteration in the Law, 2
 — British, in France—Letter by M. Fleury, 728
 — and Property Marks, Provisions of Indian Penal Code as to, 14
 TRADE PROTECTION SOCIETIES, 403, 404
 TRANSFER OF LAND, 245, 285, 292, 295, 392, 419, 420, 445, 507, 519, 576, 579, 608, 612, 635, 661, 669, 677, 684, 685, 733, 749, 829, 836
 — Bill, Petition of Incorporated Law Society against, 635
 — by Registration of Title, in the Colonies—Lecture by J. Allport, Extracts from, 82, 110, 161
 — and Declaration of Titles Acts, 1862, Papers on, by Mr. W. S. Cookson and by Mr. J. Turner, 878
 — Schemes, 287, 317, 334, 355, 376, 396, 410, 430
 — Acts—Ad valorem Remuneration, 889
 — See also LAND REGISTRY; REGISTRATION OF TITLE.
 "TRENT," THE, CASE OF, 62, 131, 143, 157, 191, 226
 — Edwin James on, 103
 — In re—Earl Russell's Argument on International Law, 234
 TRESPASS in Pursuit of Game, 596, 611
 TURNER, Mr. JOHN, on the Declaration of Title and Land Transfer Acts, 1862, 878
- UNCLAIMED STOCK, 74
 UNITED LAW CLERKS' SOCIETY—3rd Anniversary Festival, 634
 UNIVERSITY INTELLIGENCE.—
 Cambridge, 220, 238, 257, 855
 London, 729
 Oxford, 327, 617, 897
- VAN BUREN, Mr., on the Right of Confiscation, 170
 VENDOR, Death of, before Completion of Purchase, 130, 156, 157
 VOLUNTARY ASSIGNMENT of Chattels Real, 214, 231
 VOLUNTEERS, LIABILITY OF, 749
 VOTING—Ballot, 651, 669
- WAR AND NEUTRALITY, LAW OF, Address by M. Garnier Pages, 757
 WAY, PRESCRIPTIVE RIGHT OF, 10
 WEIGHTMAN, REV. HUGH, at the Common Law Bar, 225
 WEST INDIAN INCUMBERED ESTATES COURT, 313, 537
 — Proceedings in, 250, 399, 415, 562, 738
 WESTBURY, LORD CHANCELLOR, and the House of Lords, 373
 WILDE, MR. BARON, 778
 WILL, SEARCH FOR, Stamp on, 462

- Will, Execution of, 435
— Mistake, 130, 156, 177
— Promise to bequeath, 578
WILLES, MR. JUSTICE, and the Winter Goal Delivery, 103
WINDHAM LUNACY CASE, 151, 174, 209, 461
Costs of Investigation—Law of Prodigals, 152, 190
WILLIAMS, DR. ROWLAND, Case of, Judgement in, 643
WITNESSES, ALLOWANCES TO—Criminal Prosecu-
tions, 102, 127, 270
- WOJSTENHOLME, E. P., Simplification of Title to Land
preferable to the Introduction of novel Modes of Transfer,
363
WRITS AND PLAINTS, 1861, 678
- YEATES, LUTHER, Forgeries of, 823, 827
YELVERTON MARRIAGE CASE, 2, 734
YOUNG, H. W., Forgeries of, 106, 128

GENERAL INDEX

WOLFFENBUTELER L. B. SCHULEN
Professors to the Institute of Social Medicine

